University of Michigan Law School Faculty, 07/08

University of Michigan Law School

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To turn the pages of this slim booklet is to begin to know some of the most distinguished legal scholars in the world. Among these 92 members of the Michigan Law faculty are leaders in constitutional, international, tax, environmental, and business law, and in many other areas of scholarship, as well. For students hoping to build a world-class legal education, there is no better foundation.

But these printed pages exist in only two dimensions, while legal education, like the real world, exists in three. Stepping inside the magnificent buildings of the University of Michigan Law Quad brings these photographs and stories to life. Two-dimensional biographies become three-dimensional professors. Here, beneath the vaulted ceilings of Hutchins Hall, an internationally renowned intellectual property expert who testified before Congress yesterday will exchange views on Internet file sharing with a passing student. Here, professors with experience hard-won as advisers to presidents or advocates before the Supreme Court now turn their remarkable minds to preparing members of our extraordinary and diverse student body for a life in the law.

It's the heart of a Michigan Law education. Welcome.

Evan Caminker
Dean, University of Michigan Law School
"I arrived at Michigan Law immediately after finishing a Ph.D. in history with the hope and expectation that law school would constitute another major step in my intellectual growth, not just professional or vocational training in law as a trade. My expectations were more than met by the crew of humanistic intellectuals — not just historians but accomplished scholars in philosophy, literature, political theory, anthropology, psychology, and other fields — that made up a large part of the Michigan faculty. In this atmosphere, the study of law was the best sort of professional training, the kind that equipped me both to enter the profession at a high level — for me, a Supreme Court clerkship — and to get the critical perspective and intellectual training that prepared me for the academic position that I had aimed at from the start."

Gerald F. Leonard, ’95
Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and Professor
Boston University School of Law

Alicia Alvarez will specialize in worker's rights cases this year in our general clinic after teaching last year in the Urban Communities Clinic. She has developed numerous clinics as a faculty member at De Paul University College of Law in Chicago and in El Salvador as a consultant for the National Center for State Courts and DPK Consulting, Inc. Professor Alvarez was a Fulbright Scholar and Visiting Professor at the University of El Salvador, where she co-coordinated a Central American Clinical Conference. She was also a visiting professor of clinical education at Boston College. Professor Alvarez has worked with Business and Professional People for the Public Interest and the Legal Assistance Foundation of Chicago. She was on the National Steering Committee of the Association of American Law Schools' conference on law schools and equal justice issues as well as the chair of the poverty law section. In addition, she chaired the Legal Aid Committee of the Chicago Bar Association and was on the Board of Directors for the Society of American Law Teachers. Professor Alvarez received her B.A., magna cum laude, from Loyola University of Chicago and her J.D., cum laude, from Boston College Law School.
Reuven S. Avi-Yonah, the Irwin I. Cohn Professor of Law and director of the International Tax LL.M. Program, specializes in international taxation and international law, and is widely published in these subject areas. He also served as consultant to the U.S. Treasury and OECD on tax competition, and is a member of the Steering Group of the OECD’s International Network For Tax Research and chair of the American Bar Association’s Tax Section Committee on Consumption Taxes. Professor Avi-Yonah earned his B.A., summa cum laude, from Hebrew University and then earned three degrees from Harvard: an A.M. in history, a Ph.D. in history, and a J.D., magna cum laude, from Harvard Law School. Avi-Yonah has been a visiting professor of law at New York University and the University of Pennsylvania. He has also served as an assistant professor of law at Harvard. In addition, he has practiced law with Milbank, Tweed, Hadley & McCloy, New York; Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz, New York; and Ropes & Gray, Boston. His teaching interests focus on various aspects of taxation and international law.

The University of Michigan Law School is the national leader in the interdisciplinary study of the law. Michigan is unique in the number of law professors who are also governing faculty members of a world-class department in another discipline. Their multidisciplinary approach to questions of human behavior and social policy offers our students the opportunity to pursue a deeper understanding of the law and legal institutions.

Michael S. Barr teaches Financial Institutions, International Finance, Jurisdiction and Choice of Law, and Transnational Law. Professor Barr is currently engaged in a large-scale empirical project on financial services for low- and moderate-income households as the Faculty Investigator for the Detroit Area Study. He served as chair and is on the Executive Committee of the Section on Financial Institutions of the Association of American Law Schools. Professor Barr recently co-organized the World Bank’s conference on financial access. He earned his B.A., summa cum laude, from Yale University; an M. Phil. in international relations from Magdalen College, Oxford, as a Rhodes Scholar; and his J.D. from Yale Law School. Professor Barr clerked for Justice David H. Souter of the Supreme Court of the United States, and for Judge Pierre N. Leval, then of the Southern District of New York. He served in senior positions in the U.S. government from 1994 to 2001: special adviser and counselor on the Policy Planning Staff of the State Department; Treasury Secretary Robert E. Rubin’s special assistant; deputy assistant secretary of the Treasury for community development policy; and special adviser to the President. Barr is also a nonresident senior fellow at the Brookings Institution.
Omri Ben-Shahar, the Kirkland and Ellis Professor of Law, is the founder and director of the John M. Olin Center for Law and Economics and the head of the Program in Law, Economics, and Technology. Before joining the Law School faculty, he taught as an assistant professor of law and economics at Tel-Aviv University, was a research fellow at the Israel Democracy Institute, and clerked at the Supreme Court of Israel. Professor Ben-Shahar teaches Contracts, Electronic Commerce, Insurance Law, Sales Law, Intellectual Property, and Economic Analysis of Law. He holds a B.A. in economics and LL.B. from Hebrew University, and an LL.M., S.J.D., and Ph.D. in economics from Harvard. He writes in the fields of contract law and products liability. His work has been published in many journals, among them the Yale Law Journal; University of Chicago Law Review; Journal of Law, Economics and Organization; Journal of Legal Studies; and the American Law and Economics Review. Professor Ben-Shahar is the editor of the volume “Boilerplate: Foundations of Market Contracts” (106 Michigan Law Review, and Cambridge University Press). He is currently the chair of the AALS Section on Contracts and a board member of the American Law and Economics Association.

“As a person interested in representing start-up companies and venture capital firms, pursuing a J.D./M.B.A. at Michigan is the best educational decision I’ve ever made. The formal training I’ve received in accounting and finance at the business school has enriched my coursework at the Law School tremendously, and has been highly regarded by law firms and clients during my summer clerkships. Exposure to a variety of learning environments has also been invaluable. Beyond sharpening my skills in doctrinal analysis, legal writing, and negotiation, I’ve had opportunities to interact with venture capitalists, and even draft and pitch a business plan for a life sciences company seeking Series A financing.”

Benjamin Potter, ’06
Associate
Latham & Watkins,
Silicon Valley

Assistant Professor Laura Beny joined the University of Michigan Law School in 2003. She earned her M.A. and Ph.D. in economics at Harvard University, her J.D. at Harvard Law School, and her B.A. in economics at Stanford University. At Harvard Law School, she won a prize for outstanding paper in law and economics for her empirical research on insider trading laws and stock markets across countries and in September 2006 she testified about insider trading before the Senate Judiciary Committee. Her research interests span law and economics, finance, economic institutions, and development. Beny is a research fellow at the William Davidson Institute at the Stephen M. Ross School of Business at the University of Michigan and a member of the American Law and Economics Association, the Law and Society Association, and the New York Bar. Before coming to Michigan, she practiced law in New York City, where she represented both private and pro bono clients.

Laura Beny
Eve Brensike Primus joined the faculty as an assistant professor of law in 2006. She earned her B.A., magna cum laude, from Brown University, and, before entering law school, worked as a criminal investigator for the Public Defender Service in Washington, D.C., as well as a property subrogation paralegal for the Law Offices of White and Williams in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. She earned her J.D., summa cum laude, from the University of Michigan Law School, where she was an articles editor on the Michigan Law Review as well as a board member on the Henry M. Campbell Moot Court Board. During law school, she volunteered at a number of public defender and capital defense organizations in addition to working in the Civil Rights Division of the United States Department of Justice. After law school, she clerked for the Honorable Stephen Reinhardt on the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals and worked in both the trial and appellate divisions of the Maryland Office of the Public Defender. Brensike Primus' research and teaching interests include criminal law, criminal procedure, evidence, and habeas corpus.

"Law does not exist in a vacuum. The advantage of a Michigan education is the ability to temper your legal studies with practical wisdom from the realms of business, science, politics, and the arts. Michigan Law is scant yards from one of the nation's top-ranked business school and only a few blocks from top ten engineering, medical, nursing, music, public health, and public policy programs. In today's interconnected world, an interdisciplinary approach to the law is a necessity, and Michigan Law provides its students with an environment that enables them to meet that need."

Ellisen S. Turner, '02
Associate
Irell & Manella LLP
Los Angeles, California

Sherman J. Clark, who joined the faculty in 1995, teaches courses in torts, evidence, and sports law. His current research examines the ways in which certain legal rules and institutions can serve as fora for the construction and articulation of community meaning and identity. In this vein, he has written about institutions and practices ranging from direct democracy to the jury to criminal procedure. Another line of Clark’s research focuses on the nature and normative status of persuasive legal argument. In addition to his teaching and research interests, Clark served as an adviser to lawyers for Wayne County, Michigan, and the City of Detroit in their efforts to hold gun manufacturers liable for allegedly negligent distribution practices. The legal theory he articulated, known as the “willful blindness” theory, focused on the manufacturers’ alleged knowing exploitation of a thriving secondary market in the indirect sale of firearms to felons and minors.

Edward H. Cooper joined the Law School faculty in 1972 and was named the Thomas M. Cooley Professor of Law in 1988. He is the coauthor with the late C.A. Wright and A.R. Miller of the original, second, and new third editions of *Federal Practice & Procedure: Jurisdiction*, a leading multivolume treatise on federal jurisdiction and procedure, and his articles have contributed to legal scholarship for 40 years. From 1991-92, Cooper served as a member of the United States Judicial Conference Civil Rules Advisory Committee. He has served as reporter for the committee since 1992. In addition, he has been a member of the Council of the American Law Institute since 1988 and has served as adviser on several of its projects. Cooper graduated from Dartmouth College with an A.B. and earned his LL.B. at Harvard Law School. He served as a law clerk to the Hon. Clifford O’Sullivan, U.S. Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit, and then practiced in Detroit. Professor Cooper was an associate professor at the University of Minnesota Law School for five years before joining the Law School faculty.
Steven P. Croley, teaches and writes in the areas of administrative law, civil procedure, regulation, torts, and related subjects. Professor Croley received an A.B. from the University of Michigan, where he was a James B. Angell Scholar and won the William Jennings Bryan Prize. He earned his J.D. from the Yale Law School, where he was articles editor for the *Yale Law Journal*, a John M. Olin student fellow, and won a John M. Olin Prize and the Benjamin Scharps Prize. He also earned a Ph.D. in politics from Princeton University. Following law school, he served as a law clerk for Judge Stephen Williams of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit. He is a member of the Pennsylvania and Michigan bars, and is an active member of the Administrative Law & Regu- latory Practice Section of the ABA. Professor Croley began his teaching career at the Law School in 1993, and served as associate dean for academic affairs from 2003-06. He has served as a consultant to the Administrative Conference of the United States, the U.S. Department of Labor, and the Michigan Law Revision Commission. He also litigates on behalf of individual clients. His scholarly research appears, among other places, in the *Administrative Law Journal*, the *Chicago Law Review*, the *Columbia Law Review*, and the *Harvard Law Review*. His latest work, *Regulation and Public Interests*, is published by Princeton University Press.

Alicia Davis Evans teaches Enterprise Organization and Mergers & Acquisitions, and her current research includes projects in the securities regulation area. Prior to joining the Michigan Law faculty in fall 2004 as an assistant professor, Evans practiced law at Kirkland & Ellis LLP in Washington, D.C., where she represented public and private companies and private equity firms in mergers and acquisitions and leveraged buyout transactions. Her experience also includes five years as an investment banker, first with Goldman, Sachs & Co. in New York, where her clients included Fortune 100 companies pursuing equity and debt financings, and then with Raymond James & Associates in St. Petersburg, Florida, where she most recently served as a vice president and represented public and private companies in middle market mergers and acquisitions transactions. Evans is a member of the Florida and the District of Columbia bars. She earned her B.S. in business administration, *summa cum laude*, from Florida A&M University, her MBA from Harvard Business School, and her J.D. from Yale Law School.
Donald N. Duquette, clinical professor of law and director of the Law School’s Child Advocacy Law Clinic, developed the first and one of the most respected child advocacy programs in the country. He manages the Law School’s Bergstrom Child Welfare Law Summer Fellowship in Child Welfare Law and in 2004 started the Law School’s first mediation clinic. Duquette wrote *Advocating for the Child in Protection Proceedings*, which formed the conceptual framework for the first national evaluation of child representation as mandated by the U.S. Congress, and *Child Welfare Law and Practice: Representing Children, Parents and State Agencies in Abuse, Neglect and Dependency Proceedings* (with Marvin Ventrell), which defines the scope and duties of a new, ABA accredited specialty in child welfare law and prepares lawyers for the national certifying examination. A graduate of Michigan State University, he was a child protection and foster care social worker prior to earning his J.D. at Michigan. Before joining the Law School faculty in 1976, he was an assistant professor of pediatrics and human development at Michigan State University. In 1997-98 Duquette managed an expert work group for the U.S. Children’s Bureau and drafted *Permanency for Children: Guidelines for Public Policy and State Legislation* as part of President Clinton’s Initiative on Adoption and Foster Care.

Although I had other options, I chose to go to the University of Michigan Law School because it had a greater concentration of faculty engaged in interdisciplinary research related to law than any other major law school. I was interested in issues of how law affects behavior that can only be adequately analyzed with both law and social science methods. The University of Michigan has a long tradition of encouraging interdisciplinary inquiry, and it was the right place for me to prepare for the kind of empirical research on regulation and administrative law that I now do.

Cary Coglianese, J.D. ’91/M.P.P. ’91/Ph.D. ’94
Edward B. Shils
Professor of Law and Professor of Political Science, University of Pennsylvania Law School

Rebecca S. Eisenberg has written and lectured extensively about the role of intellectual property in biopharmaceutical research and has played an active role in policy debates concerning intellectual property in research science. Professor Eisenberg teaches courses on patent law, trademark law, FDA law, and runs workshops on intellectual property and student scholarship. She has previously taught courses on torts, legal regulation of science, and legal issues in biomedical research. She currently serves on the Panel on Science, Technology and Law of the National Academies of Science and is a past member of the Advisory Committee to the Director of the National Institutes of Health and the Board of Directors of the Stem Cell Genomics and Therapeutics Network in Canada. Eisenberg is a graduate of Stanford University and Boalt Hall School of Law (University of California, Berkeley), where she was articles editor of the *California Law Review*. Following law school she clerked for Chief Judge Robert F. Peckham on the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of California. She joined the Michigan Law School faculty in 1984. Professor Eisenberg is the Robert and Barbara Luciano Professor of Law.

Rebecca S. Eisenberg
Phoebe Ellsworth is the Frank Murphy Distinguished University Professor of Law and Psychology and has pioneered work in the field of psychology and law. Professor Ellsworth has published widely on the subjects of person perception and emotion, public opinion and the death penalty, and jury behavior. Her recent articles have appeared in The Handbook of Affective Sciences; Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin; and Psychology, Public Policy, and Law. She is a graduate of Harvard and Stanford Universities. Ellsworth also has a joint appointment in the Psychology Department at the University of Michigan. She is a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and a Phi Beta Kappa Distinguished Lecturer (2002–04). In 2001, Ellsworth was honored by Mount Saint Mary’s College with the creation of the annual Phoebe Ellsworth Psychology and Justice Symposium, in recognition of her contributions to the areas of law and psychology.

Richard D. Friedman, the Ralph W. Aigler Professor of Law, is an expert on evidence and Supreme Court history. He is the general editor of The New Wigmore, a multi-volume treatise on evidence. His textbook, The Elements of Evidence, is now in its third edition, and he has written many law review articles and essays. In Crawford v. Washington, 541 U.S. 36 (2004), the Supreme Court radically transformed the law governing the right of a criminal defendant to confront the witnesses against him by adopting a "testimonial" approach, which Professor Friedman had long advocated; he now maintains the Confrontation Blog, www.confrontationright.blogspot.com, to comment on related issues and developments, and he successfully argued a follow-up case, Hammon v. Indiana, in the Supreme Court. Professor Friedman earned a B.A. and a J.D. from Harvard, both magna cum laude, and he was an editor of the Harvard Law Review. He also earned a D.Phil. in modern history from Oxford University. He clerked for Judge Irving Kaufman of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit, and then practiced law in New York City. He joined the Law School faculty in 1988 from Cardozo Law School.
Bruce W. Frier, is the Henry King Ransom Professor of Law and also the Frank O. Copley Collegiate Professor of Classics and Roman Law. He is the author of numerous books and articles on economic and social history, focusing especially on Roman law. His publications include *Landlords and Tenants in Imperial Rome*, *The Rise of the Roman Jurists*, *A Casebook on the Roman Law of Delict*, *A Casebook on Roman Family Law*, and most recently, *The Modern Law of Contracts* with law faculty colleague J.J. White. In addition to his Law School professorship, in 2001-02 he served as the interim chair for the Department of Classical Studies at the University of Michigan and holds a joint appointment in that department; he is also a member of both the American Philosophical Society and the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. Professor Frier received a B.A. from Trinity College and a Ph.D. in classics from Princeton University. He was a fellow of the American Academy in Rome and taught at Bryn Mawr College before joining the Department of Classical Studies at the University of Michigan in 1969; he has taught at the Law School since 1981.

"Michigan's opportunities for interdisciplinary study are unparalleled. In my short time at the Law School, I took courses in business, economics, and natural resource management. My Law School professors regularly drew on those disciplines to communicate the significance of a legal opinion—a practice that made my interdisciplinary education at Michigan holistic and interconnected."

Stephen Higgs, J.D./M.S.'05
Fulbright Fellow
Victoria University
Wellington, New Zealand

Philip M. Frost joined the Law School faculty in 1996 and is a clinical professor of law and associate director of the Law School’s Legal Practice Program. Frost practiced with the Detroit-based law firm of Dickinson, Wright, Moon, Van Dusen & Freeman, now Dickinson, Wright PLLP, from 1974 through 1996, in the areas of commercial litigation, antitrust, and bankruptcy. He was a partner with the firm from 1981 to 1996 and chaired its hiring and pro bono committees. Frost received his B.A. in history from Yale University and then earned his J.D., *magna cum laude* and Order of the Coif, at the U-M Law School. Following Law School, he served as a law clerk to the Hon. Philip Pratt of the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. In addition to his Law School activities, Frost has served as a commercial panel arbitrator for the American Arbitration Association and has presented before the Michigan Academy of Science, Arts & Letters and the Legal Writing Institute. He has also served as Chair of the Survey Committee of the Association of Legal Writing Directors and as an editor of *Legal Writing: The Journal of the Legal Writing Institute*. 
Thomas A. Green, the John P. Dawson Collegiate Professor of Law and Professor of History, teaches English and American legal history both to law students and to students of the College of Literature, Science, and the Arts. His primary research interest is the history of criminal law. Within that field he emphasizes the cultural foundations of law and legal institutions, especially considering the social and intellectual history of the criminal trial jury and ideas regarding criminal responsibility. Professor Green is the author of *Verdict According to Conscience: Perspectives on the English Criminal Trial Jury, 1200–1800*, and editor of *Studies in Legal History*, sponsored by the American Society for Legal History. Green is also the co-editor of *On the Laws and Customs of England: Essays in Honor of Samuel E. Thorne*, and *Twelve Good Men and True: The Criminal Trial Jury, 1200–1800*. He is currently working on the history of the American criminal trial jury and criminal responsibility. Professor Green is a graduate of Columbia University. He received a Ph.D. in history from Harvard University and a J.D. from Harvard Law School. Prior to joining the University faculty, he taught medieval and English history at Bard College.

Samuel R. Gross, the Thomas and Mabel Long Professor of Law, teaches evidence, criminal procedure, and courses on the prosecution, conviction and exoneration of innocent defendants. He has published works on false convictions, the death penalty, racial profiling, eyewitness identification, the use of expert witnesses, and the relationship between pretrial bargaining and trial verdicts. In recent years he has focused on studying wrongful convictions; in 2004-05 he conducted a major investigation that uncovered persuasive evidence that an executed defendant was innocent of the murder for which he was put to death. Professor Gross graduated from Columbia College in 1968 and earned a J.D. from the University of California at Berkeley in 1973. He worked as a criminal defense attorney in San Francisco for several years, as an attorney with the United Farm Workers Union in California and the Wounded Knee Legal Defense Committee in Nebraska and South Dakota, and as a cooperating attorney for the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund in New York. He has been a visiting lecturer at Yale Law School, a visiting professor at Columbia Law School, and taught for several years at the Stanford Law School.
Daniel Halberstam is director of the European Legal Studies Program at the Law School. He served as a judicial clerk for U.S. Supreme Court Justice David H. Souter and Judge Patricia M. Wald of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit, and as judicial fellow for Judge Peter Jann, European Court of Justice. He also served as attorney-advisor in the Office of Legal Counsel at the U.S. Department of Justice, and as attorney-adviser to Chairman Robert Pitofsky, U.S. Federal Trade Commission. A graduate of Yale Law School, he was articles editor of the *Yale Law Journal* and editor of the *Journal of Law and the Humanities*. Halberstam earned his B.A., *summa cum laude* and Phi Beta Kappa, in mathematics and psychology from Columbia College. He obtained his Abitur at the Gutenberg-Gymnasium in Wiesbaden, Germany. Halberstam was the founding director of the European Union Center at the University and now serves on its advisory board. Halberstam also serves on the advisory editorial board of *Cambridge Studies in European Law and Policy* (Cambridge University Press). An internationally recognized expert on federalism, his research and teaching focus on European Union law, constitutional law, globalization, and comparative public law and legal theory.

David M. Hasen joined the University of Michigan Law School faculty as an assistant professor in fall 2002. Professor Hasen’s areas of research and teaching interest include taxation, jurisprudence, and administrative law. He received a B.A. in history from Reed College, a Ph.D. in government from Harvard University, and a J.D. from Yale Law School, where he served as a notes editor for the *Yale Law Journal*. Professor Hasen clerked for Judge Maxine Chesney in the Northern District of California and has worked as an associate in the tax departments of Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe LLP, and Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, P.C., where his practice focused on corporate taxation and the taxation of financial products. His current research projects include an analysis of the taxation of advance payments and an examination of legal transition relief. Professor Hasen is also interested in expanding access of the poor to legal services and in using the law to promote social justice. He has worked with members of the Law School’s clinical faculty and staff to establish and help fund the Law School’s Low-Income Taxpayer Clinic.
James C. Hathaway, the James E. and Sarah A. Degan Professor of Law, is a leading authority on international refugee law whose work is regularly cited by the most senior courts of the common law world. He is director of the University of Michigan’s Program in Refugee and Asylum Law, Senior Visiting Research Associate at Oxford University’s Refugee Studies Programme, and President of the Universidad Internacional Menendez Pelayo’s Cuenca Colloquium on International Refugee Law. Hathaway has also held visiting professorships at the universities of Cairo, California, Macerata, Melbourne, and Tokyo. Among his more important publications are a leading treatise on the refugee definition, *The Law of Refugee Status* (1991); and most recently an analysis of the nature of the legal duty to protect refugees, *The Right of Refugees under International Law* (2005). Hathaway established and directs the Refugee Caselaw Site www.refugeecaselaw.org, is an editor of the *Journal of Refugee Studies* and the *Immigration and Nationality Law Reports*, and sits on the Board of Directors of both Asylum Access and the U.S. Committee for Refugees and Immigrants. He earned his J.S.D. and LL.M. at Columbia University, and an LL.B. (Honors) at Osgoode Hall Law School of York University.

Scott Hershovitz teaches and writes on jurisprudence, tort law, and national security law. He graduated *summa cum laude* from the University of Georgia, with an A.B. in political science and philosophy and an M.A. in philosophy. In addition to a J.D. from the Yale Law School, Professor Hershovitz holds a D.Phil. in law from the University of Oxford, where he studied as a Rhodes Scholar. Prior to joining the Michigan Law faculty, he clerked for Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg of the U.S. Supreme Court and Judge William A. Fletcher of the Ninth Circuit. In between these clerkships, he was a member of the Appellate Staff of the Civil Division of the U.S. Department of Justice. Professor Hershovitz is admitted to practice law in Georgia. His publications include “Two Models of Tort (and Takings),” in the *Virginia Law Review*; “Legitimacy, Democracy, and Razian Authority,” in *Legal Theory*; and “Wittgenstein on Rules: The Phantom Menace,” in the *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*. He is the editor of *Exploring Law’s Empire: The Jurisprudence of Ronald Dworkin* (2006).
Don Herzog is the Edson R. Sunderland Professor of Law. His main teaching interests are political, moral, legal, and social theory; constitutional interpretation; torts; and the First Amendment. He is the author of *Without Foundations: Justification in Political Theory*, *Happy Slaves: A Critique of Consent Theory*, *Poisoning the Minds of the Lower Orders*, and *Cunning*. Professor Herzog holds an A.B. from Cornell University and both an A.M. and a Ph.D. from Harvard University, where he studied government. He joined the Political Science Department at the University of Michigan in 1983 and holds a joint appointment with that department and the Law School.

James R. Hines Jr. is the Richard A. Musgrave Collegiate Professor of Economics in the department of economics and Professor of Law in the law school. He also serves as Research Director of the business school’s Office of Tax Policy Research. His research concerns various aspects of taxation. He holds a B.A. and M.A. from Yale University and a Ph.D. from Harvard, all in economics. He taught at Princeton and Harvard prior to moving to Michigan in 1997, and has held visiting appointments at Columbia, the London School of Economics, and Harvard Law School. He is a research associate of the National Bureau of Economic Research, research director of the International Tax Policy Forum, co-editor of the American Economic Association’s *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, and once, long ago, was an economist in the United States Department of Commerce.
Jill R. Horwitz teaches health law, nonprofit law, and torts. Her empirical research on hospital ownership and medical service provision has won several awards. Professor Horwitz is a Faculty Research Fellow at the National Bureau of Economic Research. She graduated from Northwestern University with an honors B.A. in history and Harvard University with an M.P.P., J.D., magna cum laude, and Ph.D. in health policy. Following law school, she served as a law clerk for Judge Norman Stahl of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the First Circuit. As a doctoral student, Horwitz held graduate fellowships at the Harvard Hauser Center for Nonprofit Organizations and the Harvard Center for Ethics and the Professions. She has been a post-doctoral fellow at the National Bureau of Economic Research, public affairs director for the Planned Parenthood Association of San Mateo County, and a teaching fellow in history at Phillips Academy. Professor Horwitz is a member of the bar of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. She has been a visiting professor at the University of Victoria (Faculty of Law and School of Public Administration) in British Columbia.

"The University of Michigan Law School is a preeminent force in the study of international law and institutions. Not only is the international law coursework fully integrated into the curriculum, but the learning that comes from students' access to our world-renowned faculty is unmatched. Students are immersed in international symposia and speaker series, and are given the opportunity to work on the Michigan Journal of International Law, one of the most cited international law journals in the country... Few other places can offer students of international law such a full and rich experience."

Grace M. Lee, 3L
A.B., Johns Hopkins University

Robert L. Howse is an internationally recognized authority on international economic law and the coauthor of a leading treatise in the field, The Regulation of International Trade. His many publications also include works on legal and political philosophy and federalism. He serves as an American Law Institute Reporter on WTO Law and is a member of the faculty of the World Trade Institute. He often advises or consults with international institutions such as the UN, the IADB, UNCTAD, and the OECD as well as NGOs and the private sector. Professor Howse has taught at Osgoode Hall, The University of Paris 1 (Pantheon — Sorbonne), Harvard, Toronto, and Tel Aviv universities and in the Academy of European Law, European University Institute, Florence. He received his B.A. in philosophy and political science with high distinction, as well as an LL.B., with honors, from the University of Toronto. He also holds an LL.M. from the Harvard Law School. Between 1982 and 1986, he served in the Canadian Foreign Ministry, including on the Policy Planning Secretariat.
Nicholas C. Howson specializes in Chinese law and legal institutions, and corporate law and securities regulation. He joined the Michigan Law School faculty in 2005 after being a partner at Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison LLP, with postings in New York, London, Paris and Beijing, including a period as managing partner of that firm’s China practice in Beijing. As a transactional attorney, he participated in several precedent-setting transactions, including the first Rule 144A offering from Europe, and the first SEC-registered IPO on the New York Stock Exchange by a Chinese issuer. He publishes widely on Chinese corporate and capital markets developments, and China’s ongoing legal reform. Howson is a member of the University of Michigan Center for Chinese Studies Executive Committee, an arbitrator for the China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission (CIETAC), the immediate past Chair of the Asian Affairs Committee of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York, and a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. He graduated from Williams College and the Columbia Law School, and between 1983–85 was a graduate fellow at Shanghai’s Fudan University. In late 1988, he completed research on Chinese imperial penal law at Beijing University and the China University of Politics and Law under a Ford Foundation grant.}

“... decided to attend Michigan Law was its strong international externship program, which helps students apply the knowledge they gain from focused international course work. For example, my “Constitutionalism in South Africa” course was co-taught by a South African law professor and the first black female Justice on the South African Constitutional Court. The course complemented my “Transnational Law” course and thoroughly prepared me for my externship with the South African Human Rights Commission. Applying that classroom knowledge with real-life practice has been one of the most enriching experiences of my law school career.”

Maya D. Simmons, 3L
B.S., MBA, Florida A&M
Ellen D. Katz teaches and writes in the areas of property, voting rights and elections, legal history, and equal protection. Prior to joining the Law School faculty in 1999, she practiced as an attorney with the appellate sections of the U.S. Department of Justice’s Environment and Natural Resources Division and its Civil Division. Professor Katz also served as a judicial clerk for Justice David H. Souter of the Supreme Court of the United States, and for Judge Judith W. Rogers of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit. She earned her B.A. in history, summa cum laude and Phi Beta Kappa, from Yale College and her J.D. from Yale Law School, where she served as an articles editor of the Yale Law Journal. Her work includes a detailed empirical study of litigation under the Voting Rights Act as well as articles published in numerous law reviews including the University of Pennsylvania Law Review and the Michigan Law Review.

"I came to Michigan because of its international law curriculum and I haven’t been disappointed. I have stacked my schedule with more international law courses than domestic; yet I am nowhere close to having exhausted what the School has to offer. The professors and staff have been extremely supportive of students’ interests, and my coursework is continually supplemented by speakers brought to campus and other events. I can’t imagine a school with a greater focus on international law and professors as concerned with teaching as I have found at Michigan."

Sarah Karniski, 3L
A.B., University of Chicago

Thomas E. Kauper, the Henry M. Butzel Professor of Law, is an antitrust expert. In recent years, he has focused on international antitrust and competition policy of the European Union. Professor Kauper has twice served in ranking positions with the United States Department of Justice, first as deputy assistant attorney general in the Office of Legal Counsel and then as assistant attorney general in charge of the Antitrust Division, the chief enforcement officer in that field. In these positions, he worked on matters ranging from executive power and treaty obligations to the application of American antitrust laws to international transactions and conduct abroad. He also served for 14 years as a member of the American Bar Association Council of the Antitrust Section and for one year served as vice-chairman of the Section. Most recently, Kauper spent the winter 2002 semester as the John M. Olin Visiting Professor of Business, Economics, and Law at Harvard Law School. Professor Kauper has written in the fields of property and antitrust, and is coauthor of Property: An Introduction to the Concept and the Institution. He earned both his A.B. and J.D. degrees at the University of Michigan. Following a clerkship with U.S. Supreme Court Justice Potter Stewart, he practiced law in Chicago and began his academic career at the Law School in 1964.
Professor Vikramaditya S. Khanna joined the Law School faculty in fall 2004. He earned his S.J.D. at Harvard Law School. Professor Khanna has been visiting faculty at Harvard Law School, a senior research fellow at Columbia Law School, and a visiting scholar at Stanford Law School. He was a recipient of the John M. Olin Faculty Fellowship for 2002-03, and his areas of research and teaching interest include corporate law, securities regulation, corporate crime, corporate and managerial liability, corporate governance in emerging markets, law in India, and law and economics. Professor Khanna’s papers have been accepted for publication in the Harvard Law Review, Boston University Law Review, and the Georgetown Law Journal, among others. He has also presented papers at Harvard Law School, Columbia University School of Law, American Law & Economics Association Annual Meeting, University of Michigan Law School, University of California at Berkeley Law School, the National Bureau of Economic Research, Indian Institute of Management Bangalore, Indian School of Business (Hyderabad), Tsinghua University (Beijing), Wharton Business School, Stanford Law School, and Yale Law School, among others.

Madeline Kochen’s Kochen’s research and teaching interests include property, theories of justice and obligation, Talmudic law, and constitutional law. Kochen earned her B.A., magna cum laude, and her J.D. from Yeshiva University (Cardozo Law School). She holds an A.M. in Near Eastern languages and civilizations and a Ph.D. in religion and political philosophy from Harvard University. After law school, Kochen worked in New York as a criminal appeals attorney with the Legal Aid Society and as staff attorney and legislative counsel with the American Civil Liberties Union. She also founded and directed the NYCLU Women’s Rights/Reproductive Rights Project. Before attending Harvard, Kochen taught at Stanford Law School, where she was director of Public Interest Law and assistant dean of students. While working on her dissertation, Kochen was a fellow at Harvard’s Center for Ethics and the Professions, taught Talmud and Jewish law to faculty and to students at Harvard Law School, and spent three years at the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton, New Jersey.
James E. Krier is the Earl Warren DeLano Professor of Law. His teaching and research interests are primarily in the fields of property, contracts, and law and economics; and he teaches or has taught courses on contracts, property, trusts and estates, behavioral law and economics, and pollution policy. Professor Krier is the author or coauthor of several books, including *Environmental Law and Policy, Pollution and Policy, and Property* (6th edition). His recent articles have been published in the *Harvard Law Review*, the *Supreme Court Economic Review*, and the *UCLA Law Review*. He earned his B.S. with honors and his J.D. with highest honors from the University of Wisconsin, where he was articles editor of the *Wisconsin Law Review*. After his graduation from law school in 1966 he served for one year as law clerk to the Hon. Roger J. Traynor, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of California, and then practiced law for two years with Arnold & Porter in Washington, D.C. He was a professor of law at UCLA and Stanford before joining the Michigan Law faculty in 1983, and has been a visiting professor at both Harvard University Law School and Cardozo School of Law.

Professor Douglas Laycock, the Yale Kamisar Collegiate Professor of Law, joined the University of Michigan Law School faculty in 2006. He is one of the nation’s leading authorities on the law of remedies and also on the law of religious liberty. He has testified frequently before Congress and has argued many cases in the courts, including the U.S. Supreme Court. Laycock is author of the leading casebook *Modern American Remedies*, the award-winning monograph, *The Death of the Irreparable Injury Rule*; and many articles in *Harvard Law Review, Yale Law Journal, Columbia Law Review, Supreme Court Review*, and elsewhere. He is a member of the Council of the American Law Institute and an elected fellow of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences. Laycock earned his B.A. from Michigan State University and his J.D. from the University of Chicago Law School. Prior to joining Michigan Law, he was associate dean for research and held the Alice McKean Young Regents Chair at the University of Texas Law School, Austin. Before joining UT, he was Professor of Law at The University of Chicago.
Richard O. Lempert is the Eric Stein Distinguished University Professor of Law and Sociology and the current President of the Law & Society Association. The recipient of the Law & Society Association’s Harry Kalven Jr. Prize for outstanding socio-legal scholarship, a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and the secretary of Section K of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, he has applied social science research to legal issues in the areas of juries, affirmative action, capital punishment, and the use of statistical and social science evidence by courts. He is the coauthor of A Modern Approach to Evidence (in its third edition with Sam Gross and James Liebman as co-authors) and of An Invitation to Law and Social Science (with Joe Sanders). He is also co-editor of Under the Influence: Drugs and the American Work Force, and he recently edited the volume Evidence Stories. His articles regularly appear in law reviews and social science journals. A graduate of Oberlin College and the U-M Law School, he also holds a Ph.D. in sociology from the U-M. In 2000, Lempert was the founding director of the Social and Economic Sciences, Values, 2002-06 he was the Division Director for the Social and Economic Sciences at the National Science Foundation. He is currently on leave.

“One of my favorite aspects of the University of Michigan is the tremendous efforts made by the faculty to become personally involved in the lives and education of their students. I had the opportunity to take a mini-seminar in which a prominent professor and seven students met on a monthly basis to discuss upcoming Supreme Court cases. The mini-seminar was incredible. It was fascinating to read the transcripts of Supreme Court oral arguments and then discuss the prominent policy issues involved in these cases. But the fact that the professor held the seminar meetings in her home and baked for us was what really made the seminar special.”

William D. Pollak, 3L
A.B., Princeton University

Jessica Litman rejoined the Michigan Law faculty in 2006. She was previously Professor of Law at Wayne State University in Detroit, where she taught copyright law, Internet law, and trademarks and unfair competition. She was also a professor at the University of Michigan Law School from 1984-90 and a visiting professor at NYU Law School and at American University Washington College of Law. Litman is the author of the book Digital Copyright, and the coauthor with Jane Ginsburg and Mary Lou Kevlin of a casebook on Trademarks and Unfair Competition Law: Cases and Materials. Litman has testified before Congress and federal administrative agencies. She is a trustee of the Copyright Society of the USA and is the 2007 chair of the American Association of Law Schools Section on Intellectual Property. Litman graduated from Reed College, earned an MFA at Southern Methodist University, and holds a JD from Columbia Law School. She serves on the Advisory Board for the Public Knowledge organization. Professor Litman is a member of the Intellectual Property and Internet Committee of the ACLU, the Advisory Council of the Future of Music Coalition and the advisory board of Cyberspace Law Abstracts.
Kyle D. Logue, associate dean for academic affairs, teaches in the areas of tax, torts, and insurance. His scholarly interests include tax policy, compensation and insurance arrangements, products liability, risk regulation, disaster policy, legal transitions, distributive justice, and the economic analysis of law. Professor Logue's articles have appeared in numerous journals, including the Chicago Law Review, the Cornell Law Review, the Michigan Law Review, the Tax Law Review, and the Yale Law Journal. Professor Logue has presented papers at many academic conferences and scholarly workshops around the country. Professor Logue earned his B.A., summa cum laude, from Auburn University, where he was a National Harry S. Truman Scholar, and his J.D. from Yale Law School, where he was an Olin Scholar and an articles editor for the Yale Law Journal. Before coming to the University of Michigan, he served as a law clerk to the Honorable Patrick E. Higginbotham on the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit and worked as a lawyer for the law firm of Sutherland, Asbill & Brennan in Atlanta, Georgia. Professor Logue is the Wade H. McCree, Jr., Collegiate Professor of Law.

"One of my professors collaborated with a group of us on a unique research project — to help us learn about the Voting Rights Act and contribute information to the reauthorization discussion. By encouraging us, connecting us with lawyers in the field, and translating our findings for the public, she has transformed the meaning of legal education for many of us."

Emma Cheuse, '06
Alan Morrison Fellow
Supreme Court Assistance Project
Coordinator, Public Citizen Litigation Group
Washington, D.C.

Catharine A. MacKinnon, Elizabeth A. Long Professor of Law, specializes in sex equality issues under international and constitutional law. She pioneered the legal claim for sexual harassment and, with Andrea Dworkin, created ordinances recognizing pornography as a civil rights violation. The Supreme Court of Canada largely accepted her approaches to equality, pornography, and hate speech. Her scholarly books include Sex Equality (2001), Toward a Feminist Theory of the State (1989), OnlyWords (1993), Women's Lives, Men's Laws (2005), and Are Women Human? (2006). She is published in journals, the popular press, and many languages. Representing Bosnian women survivors of Serbian genocidal sexual atrocities, she won with co-counsel a damage award of $745 million in August 2000 in Kadic v. Karadzic, which first recognized rape as an act of genocide. She works with Equality Now, an NGO promoting international sex equality rights for women. Professor MacKinnon holds a B.A. from Smith College, a J.D. from Yale Law School, and a Ph.D. in political science from Yale. She has taught at Yale, Chicago, Harvard, Osgoode Hall, Stanford, Basel, and Columbia, spent a year at the Institute for Advanced Study, and practices and consults nationally and internationally. She is one of the most widely-cited legal scholars in English.
Bridget M. McCormack, who is the associate dean for clinical affairs, is also a clinical professor of law with the Michigan Clinical Law Program teaching a criminal defense clinic, criminal law, a domestic violence clinic, and a pediatric advocacy clinic. McCormack earned her law degree from New York University School of Law where she was a Root-Tilden scholar, and her B.A. with honors in political science and philosophy from Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut. She has worked as a staff attorney with the Office of the Appellate Defender and she was a senior trial attorney with the Criminal Defense Division of the Legal Aid Society, both in New York City. McCormack has been published in the University of Pennsylvania Law Review and wrote, with Andrea Lyon, the Criminal Defense Motions Manual for the State Appellate Defender’s Office. McCormack’s current clinical practice, as well as her research and scholarship, focuses on criminal charging issues, specifically the issues surrounding women charged with crimes against their partners and issues surrounding terrorism prosecutions.

Professor Nina Mendelson teaches in the areas of administrative law, environmental law, and statutory interpretation. Her scholarly interests include administrative and congressional process and environmental policy. She is one of three United States special legal advisors to the NAFTA Commission on Environmental Cooperation. Prior to joining the Michigan faculty, she previously served for several years as an attorney with the Department of Justice’s Environment and Natural Resources Division, litigating and working with other federal agencies on environmental initiatives and rulemaking. She also participated extensively in legislative negotiations. She earned her A.B. in economics, summa cum laude, from Harvard University, where she was Phi Beta Kappa. Her J.D. is from Yale Law School, where she was an articles editor of the Yale Law Journal. After law school, she clerked for Judge Pierre Leval in the Southern District of New York and for Judge John Walker Jr., ’66, on the Second Circuit. Professor Mendelson has served as a fellow to the Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works and practiced law with Heller, Ehrman, White & McAuliffe of Seattle, where she also won the Washington State Bar Association’s annual award for outstanding pro bono service.
William I. Miller, the Thomas G. Long Professor of Law, has been a member of the University of Michigan faculty since 1984. His research used to center on saga Iceland from whence the materials studied in the bloodfeuds class and his book Bloodtaking and Peacemaking: Feud, Law, and Society in Saga Iceland (1990). He has also written on emotions, mostly unpleasant ones involving self-assessment, and select vices and virtues. Thus his books The Mystery of Courage (2000), The Anatomy of Disgust (1997), Humiliation (1993), and Faking It (2003), the last of which deals with anxieties of role, identity, and posturings of authenticity. The Anatomy of Disgust was named the best book of 1997 in anthropology/sociology by the Association of American Publishers. In his most recent book, Eye for an Eye (2006), he returns to matters of revenge and getting even in an extended treatment of the law of the talion. Professor Miller earned his B.A. from the University of Wisconsin and received both a Ph.D. in English and a J.D. from Yale. He has also been a visiting professor at Yale, the University of Chicago, the University of Bergen, the University of Tel Aviv, and Harvard, and was this year the Carnegie Centenary Trust Professor at the University of St. Andrews.

Edward A. Parson’s interests include environmental policy, particularly its international dimensions; the political economy of regulation; the role of science and technology in law, policy and regulation; and the analysis of negotiations, collective decisions, and conflicts. His book Protecting the Ozone Layer: Science and Strategy won the 2004 Harold and Margaret Sprout Award of the International Studies Association. With co-author A. E. Dessler, he is now preparing a second edition of his newest book, The Science and Politics of Global Climate Change. Recent articles have appeared in Science, Climatic Change, Policy Sciences, Issues in Science and Technology, and the Annual Review of Energy and the Environment. Parson has worked for the International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis, the United Nations Environment Program, the U.S. Congress Office of Technology Assessment, the Privy Council Office of Canada, and the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy. He served on the NAS Committee on Human Dimensions of Global Change and on the Synthesis Team for the U.S. National Assessment of Impacts of Climate Change. He holds degrees in physics (Toronto) and management science (British Columbia), and a Ph.D. in public policy from Harvard. He was formerly a professional classical musician.
Sallyanne Payton, the William W. Cook Professor of Law, came to Michigan in 1976 from Washington, D.C., where she was chief counsel for the Urban Mass Transportation Administration of the USDOT, earlier having been staff assistant to the President on the Domestic Council staff. In the private practice of law she was associated with Covington & Burling. She teaches Administrative Law and has served as a public member and senior fellow of the Administrative Conference of the United States and as chair of the Administrative Law Section of the Association of American Law Schools. Her industry specialty is health law; she has been active in the effort to reform federal health care financing and regulation. She is a fellow of the National Academy of Public Administration. Professor Payton holds both B.A. and LL.B. degrees from Stanford University.

John A.E. Pottow focuses on bankruptcy and commercial law, with particular interest in international bankruptcy. His research has received awards, and he has presented papers in international insolvency law at conferences around the world. Pottow earned his J.D., magna cum laude, at Harvard Law School, where he also served as treasurer of the Harvard Law Review. He earned his psychology degree, summa cum laude and Phi Beta Kappa, at Harvard College. Pottow clerked for judges in two countries: the Rt. Hon. Beverley McLachlin of the Supreme Court of Canada and the Hon. Guido Calabresi of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit. He practiced law for several years, working chiefly on complex chapter 11 reorganizations, most recently with Weil, Gotshal, and Manges LLP. Additionally, Pottow has undertaken a variety of pro bono causes including Supreme Court consumer bankruptcy litigation and gender and other asylum relief for foreign nationals fleeing to the United States. He’s also been an engaging classroom teacher who has been awarded the L. Hart Wright Award for Excellence in Teaching by the law school student body.
James J. Prescott is an Assistant Professor at the Law School. His research and teaching interests include criminal law, sentencing law and reform, employment law, and torts. Much of his work is empirical in focus. He received his J.D., magna cum laude, in 2002 from Harvard Law School where he was the Treasurer (Vol. 115) and an editor of the Harvard Law Review. Professor Prescott clerked for Judge Merrick B. Garland on the U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit, and he earned a Ph.D. in Economics at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 2006. Professor Prescott was a Research Fellow at Harvard Law School in 2003–04, a Special Guest at the Brookings Institution (Economic Studies) in Washington, D.C., in 2004–05, and a Research Fellow at Georgetown University Law Center from 2004–06. He received a double B.A. with honors and distinction in Economics and Public Policy from Stanford University in 1996.

Roshunda L. Price is director of the Law School’s Urban Communities Clinic (UCC). Prior to joining the clinic staff in 2004, she served as senior counsel with a small private firm in Detroit. Her responsibilities included providing a full array of business legal services to corporations, partnerships, and other entities. Price’s other experience has included serving as the staff attorney for UCC; assistant corporation counsel for Wayne County, Michigan; senior attorney, Business Practice, for ANR Pipeline Company in Detroit; and associate attorney, Business and Commercial Practice, with Howard & Howard Attorneys PC in Bloomfield Hills, Michigan. She served as a law clerk to the Honorable John Feikens, U.S. District Court, Eastern District of Michigan. Price earned her J.D. at the University of Michigan Law School and a B.B.A. from the U-M Business School. While earning her law degree, Price served as a contributing editor for the Michigan Journal of International Law. Price is also a Certified Public Accountant and a licensed real estate broker. She is active in the State Bar of Michigan, having served as the chair of the Young Lawyers Section and the American Bar Association, where she is a member of the Standing Committee on Continuing Legal Education.
Richard Primus teaches the history, theory, and law of the United States Constitution. He graduated from Harvard College with an A.B., summa cum laude, in social studies and then earned a D.Phil. in politics at Oxford, where he was a Rhodes Scholar and the Jowett Senior Scholar at Balliol College. After graduating from law school at Yale, Primus clerked for Judge Guido Calabresi on the Second Circuit and for U.S. Supreme Court Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg. He then practiced law at the Washington, D.C., office of Jenner & Block, where his work included voting rights litigation. Primus joined the law faculty in 2001. He has also taught at Columbia Law School and at New York University School of Law. His book *The American Language of Rights* shows how the concept of rights has changed in response to different conditions at different times in American history. Primus has also written on equal protection, democratic theory, and the relationship between law and public opinion. His present work explores the role that history and historical argument play in constitutional decisionmaking.

Adam C. Pritchard teaches corporate and securities law at the Law School. He is the author of *Securities Regulation: Cases and Analysis* (with Stephen J. Choi). His research focuses on the role of class action litigation in controlling securities fraud. His articles have appeared in the *Business Lawyer; Journal of Empirical Legal Studies; Journal of Finance; Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization*; and various law reviews. He holds B.A. and J.D. degrees from the University of Virginia, as well as an M.P.P. from the Harris School of Public Policy at the University of Chicago. After graduation, he clerked for Judge J. Harvie Wilkinson III of the United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit and served as a Bristow Fellow in the Office of the Solicitor General at the U.S. Department of Justice. After working in private practice, he served as senior counsel in the Office of the General Counsel of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Professor Pritchard has been a visiting professor at the Northwestern University School of Law and the Georgetown University Law Center, and the University of Iowa School of Law. He has also been a visiting scholar at the SEC and a visiting fellow in capital market studies at the Cato Institute.
Margaret Jane Radin teaches Contracts, Internet Commerce, Patent, and other courses and seminars dealing with property theory, the interaction between property and contracts, and especially the evolution of property and contract in the digital era. She is the author of two books exploring the problems of propertyization, *Contested Commodities* (Harvard University Press 1996) and *Reinterpreting Property* (University of Chicago Press 1993), as well as co-author of a casebook, *Internet Commerce: the Emerging Legal Framework* (Foundation Press 2d ed. 2005). She has taught at the University of Southern California and at Stanford University, and has been a visiting professor at Harvard, UC Berkeley (Boalt Hall), and NYU. During 2006-07 she was the inaugural Microsoft Fellow in Law and Public Affairs at Princeton University, where she developed a course in patent law and innovation policy for engineers and students of public policy. Professor Radin received her AB from Stanford, where she majored in music, and her M.F.A. in music history from Brandeis University. She was advanced to candidacy for the Ph.D. in musicology at UC Berkeley before she changed her career path to law and received her J.D. from the University of Southern California in 1976. She remains an avid amateur flutist.

Steven R. Ratner came to the University of Michigan Law School in 2004 from the University of Texas School of Law, where he was the Albert Sidney Burleson Professor in Law. He teaches and writes in public international law. His research focuses on new challenges facing new governments and international institutions after the Cold War, including ethnic conflict, territorial borders, implementation of peace accords, and accountability for human rights violations. Professor Ratner has written and spoken extensively on the law of war, and is also interested in the intersection of international law and moral philosophy and other theoretical issues. In 1998-99, he was appointed by UN Secretary-General Kofi Annan to a three-person Group of Experts to consider options for bringing the Khmer Rouge to justice. A member of the board of editors of the *American Journal of International Law*, he was a Fulbright Scholar at The Hague, where he worked in and studied the office of the OSCE High Commissioner on National Minorities, served as attorney-adviser in the Office of the Legal Adviser, U.S. State Department; and was an International Affairs Fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations. Ratner holds a J.D. from Yale, an M.A. (diplôme) from the *Institut Universitaire de Hautes Études Internationales* (Geneva), and an A.B. from Princeton.
Donald H. Regan, the William W. Bishop Jr. Collegiate Professor of Law, is also a professor of philosophy at the University of Michigan. He teaches and writes on international trade law, particularly core issues such as the national treatment obligation and Article XX of the GATT; moral and political philosophy, with a special interest in the theory of the good; and constitutional law, concentrating on federalism issues. Professor Regan has been a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences since 1998. His book, *Utilitarianism and Co-operation*, shared the Franklin J. Matchette Prize of the American Philosophical Association for 1979–80. Professor Regan is a graduate of Harvard and the University of Virginia Law School. He was also a Rhodes Scholar at Oxford University, where he earned a degree in economics, and he has a Ph.D. in philosophy from the University of Michigan. Regan began his academic teaching career at Michigan in 1968. He has visited at the University of California, Berkeley, the University of Virginia, and the University of Zagreb.

"The faculty bring life to their scholarship by being involved in the life of the law. One torts professor managed a tort suit against the Michigan Department of Corrections; one civil rights professor is a volunteer attorney for the ACLU; one constitutional law professor regularly writes amicus briefs in constitutional law cases. The Michigan faculty’s multi-faceted experience projects into the classroom and makes for a more comprehensive legal education."

Amy Y. Liu, ’02
Manager, Public Policy
Office of Chairman,
Freddie Mac
Washington, D.C.

Paul D. Reingold is a clinical professor of law and director of the Michigan Clinical Law Program’s Civil Litigation Clinic. Prior to joining the faculty in 1983, he served as a legal services attorney, specializing in cases against the state and federal governments. His primary interests include civil rights litigation, appellate practice, prisoners’ rights, and civil procedure. He teaches trial advocacy, litigation ethics, negotiation, and clinical law, and is a past recipient of the L. Hart Wright teaching award. He has also taught as a visiting professor of law in Japan and in Spain, and as a visiting clinical professor at the Boston College Law School. He has served on the Board of Directors of the Clinical Law Section of the American Association of Law Schools, and he was a founding member of the editorial board of the *Clinical Law Review*. Professor Reingold attended Gerry Spence’s Trial Lawyers College in Wyoming, and has been recognized as a Fellow of the Michigan State Bar Foundation. He has chaired and is currently a member of the Executive Committee of Michigan’s Institute of Continuing Legal Education and he has trained to become a court-approved mediator for alternative dispute resolution. Professor Reingold earned his B.A. at Amherst College and his J.D. at Boston University Law School.

Paul D. Reingold
Nicholas J. Rine was a trial lawyer in private practice and tried cases in a wide variety of state and federal courts and agencies before joining the faculty in 1989. At Michigan Law he has taught in the General Civil Clinic, the Child Advocacy Clinic, the Urban Communities Clinic, the Asylum Clinic, the Women and the Law Clinic, and the Pediatric Advocacy Clinic. He has also taught ethics, negotiation, and a course on Law and Development which connects to students' volunteer work in internships in developing nations. He directs the Law School’s Cambodian Law and Development Program in which U-M students, from the Law School and from other graduate programs, work in internships in Cambodia with NGOs and government ministries. He has worked frequently in Cambodia as a consultant for human rights NGOs, and has taught at the Royal University of Law and Economics and the Community Legal Education Center in Phnom Penh on a Fulbright grant. While there in 2000, he published a legal ethics textbook in English and Khmer. He received B.A. and J.D. degrees from Wayne State University. During 1985-86, he served as president of the Michigan Trial Lawyers Association.

Vivek Sankaran is a clinical assistant professor in the Child Advocacy Law Clinic. He earned his B.A. magna cum laude from the College of William and Mary. He earned his J.D. cum laude from the University of Michigan Law School, where he was an associate editor on the Michigan Law Review. After law school, Sankaran joined The Children’s Law Center (CLC) in Washington, D.C. as a Skadden Fellow to represent child witnesses to domestic violence and became a permanent staff attorney with the CLC in September 2003. He directed the Center’s Pro Bono Guardian Ad Litem Project, which recruits and trains volunteer attorneys from local law firms to represent children in domestic violence and child custody cases. Sankaran also carried his own caseload representing children, parents, and caregivers in abuse, custody, and domestic violence proceedings. His work earned him recognition as the 2004 Michigan Law School Public Interest Alumni of the Year and the 2003 South Asian Bar Association Foundation Outstanding Public Service Advocate. He has been certified as a child welfare specialist by the National Association of Counsel for Children. His research and writing focuses on the due process rights of parents and children in child abuse and neglect cases.
Davido A. Santacroce is a clinical professor in the Michigan Clinical Law Program teaching in the General Civil Clinic. His primary interest is impact litigation focusing on civil rights, particularly healthcare issues. Professor Santacroce is the chair of the Association of American Law Schools' Section on Clinical Legal Education, and a board member of the Clinical Legal Education Association. He is the former senior staff attorney for the Sugar Law Center for Economic and Social Justice in Detroit. While there, he managed a programmatic worker’s rights campaign under the Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification Act in trial and appellate courts throughout the United States. Santacroce is a founding member, director, officer of, and general counsel to Equal Justice America, a national, nonprofit corporation that provides grants to law students who volunteer to work with organizations providing civil legal services to the indigent. He received an LLM from Columbia University School of Law, where he was named a Harlan Fiske Stone Scholar, a J.D., cum laude, from Pace University School of Law where he was managing editor of the Pace Law Review, and a B.A. from Connecticut College.

“Throughout my years as a law student, I have been consistently impressed by the diverse interests and activities of the faculty. From drafting restatements to arguing in front of the Supreme Court, my professors are actively shaping the law. Their influence resounds not only in the academic realm, but also in the day-to-day lives of the public.”

Katie Krajcck, ’07
Associate, Cooley Godward Kronish LLP
New York, New York

Carl E. Schneider is the Chauncey Stillman Professor of Ethics, Morality, and the Practice of Law and Professor of Internal Medicine. His principal field is law and bioethics, about which he writes extensively. He is the author of The Practice of Autonomy: Patients, Doctors, and Medical Decisions, which examines how power to make medical decisions is and should be divided between doctors and their competent, adult patients and which analyzes the role of autonomy in American culture. He is currently writing a study of how medical decisions of all kinds should be made and are made. Professor Schneider has written two casebooks: The Law of Bioethics (with Marsha Garrison) and An Invitation to Family Law (with Margaret Brinig). He serves as a member of the President’s Bioethics Council and recently was Distinguished Visiting Professor at the United States Air Force Academy.
Clinical Professor Anne N. Schroth was a staff attorney with AYUDA in Washington, D.C., representing immigrant and refugee victims of domestic violence prior to coming to the Law School in 1997. She developed the Poverty Law Clinic, and joined the Michigan Clinical Law Program faculty in 1998. Professor Schroth is the principal faculty liaison to the Michigan Poverty Law Program, Michigan’s legal services state-support office that is jointly operated by the Law School and Legal Services of South Central Michigan. Schroth has most recently developed a new clinical course, Poverty Law in a Medical Legal Collaborative, in which students work with pediatric health-care providers to develop interdisciplinary strategies to improve health outcomes for low-income children. She earned her B.A. at the University of Chicago, Phi Beta Kappa and her J.D. at Harvard Law School, cum laude. She then clerked for the Hon. Mary Johnson Lowe of the U.S. District Court of the Southern District of New York and practiced as an associate with Bernabei & Katz in Washington, D.C.

Rebecca J. Scott is the Charles Gibson Distinguished University Professor of History and Professor of Law at the University of Michigan. She received an A.B. from Radcliffe College, an M. Phil. in economic history from the London School of Economics, and a Ph.D. from Princeton University. Her book Degrees of Freedom: Louisiana and Cuba after Slavery, appeared from Harvard University Press in fall 2005, and subsequently won the Frederick Douglass Prize and the John Hope Franklin Prize. Her article on Plessy v. Ferguson and vernacular understandings of rights in the nineteenth-century Atlantic world will appear shortly in the Michigan Law Review. In 2007 she published “Public Rights and Private Commerce: A Nineteenth-Century Atlantic Creole Itinerary” (in Current Anthropology) and co-authored “Les papiers de la liberté” (Genèses). She is also co-author of “The Right to Have Rights: The Claims-Making of Former Slaves in Cuba,” Annales (2004) and “Property in Writing, Property on the Ground: Pigs, Horses, Land and Citizenship in the Aftermath of Slavery, Cuba, 1880-1909,” Comparative Studies in Society and History (2002). Professor Scott is a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. At the Law School she teaches on the law in slavery and freedom, and on the changing boundaries of citizenship.
Gil Seinfeld teaches and writes in the areas of federal courts and jurisdiction. He has an A.B. in government from Harvard College and earned his J.D., magna cum laude, from Harvard Law School, where he served as managing editor of the Harvard Law Review. Professor Seinfeld served as a law clerk to Justice Antonin Scalia of the U.S. Supreme Court and Judge Guido Calabresi of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit. In between these clerkships, he was a fellow in the Program in Law and Public Affairs at Princeton University. Immediately prior to joining the Law School faculty, he was an associate at the law firm of Wilmer, Cutler, Pickering, Hale & Dorr, where he focused on appellate litigation. He has published articles in numerous law journals including the University of Pennsylvania Law Review and the Notre Dame Law Review. Seinfeld received the Law School’s L. Hart Wright Award for Excellence in Teaching in 2006. He is also admitted to practice in New York.

Scott J. Shapiro joined the Michigan faculty after nine years at the Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law. In 2002-03, he was a visiting professor at the Yale Law School and the following year was a fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences. Professor Shapiro received his bachelor’s degree from Columbia College, his law degree from Yale and his Ph.D. in philosophy from Columbia University. During graduate school, he worked as a volunteer attorney at the Center for Battered Women’s Legal Services in New York City. Professor Shapiro received the Gregory Kavka award for best published article in political philosophy for the two-year period 1998-99 from the American Philosophical Association and is the editor (with Jules Coleman) of The Oxford Handbook of Jurisprudence and the Philosophy of Law. Professor Shapiro holds a joint appointment with the Law School and the Philosophy Department.
A. W. Brian Simpson's primary interest is in the historical development of law and legal institutions. He is also an expert on the European Convention and on human rights and frequently speaks on these subjects in Europe and the United States. He does some pro bono consulting in connection with cases before the European court of Human Rights. Simpson is the Charles F. and Edith J. Clyne Professor of Law at the Law School and has held professorships at the University of Kent, the University of Cambridge, the University of Chicago, and the University of Ghana. Professor Simpson earned an M.A. and a Doctorate of Civil Law from Oxford University. He is a fellow (honorary) of Lincoln College, Oxford, and a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and the British Academy. In June 2001, he became Honorary Queen’s Counsel. Simpson teaches Property, English Legal History, and The Boundaries of the Market at the Law School. His books include *Human Rights and the End of Empire: Britain and the Genesis of the European Convention; A History of the Common Law of Contract; A Biographical Dictionary of the Common Law; Cannibalism and the Common Law; A History of the Land, Law, Legal Theory and Legal History; In the Highest Degree Odious: Detention Without Trial in Wartime Britain;* and *Leading Cases in the Common Law.*

For over 30 years the Law School has offered clinical programs that focus on the development of expertise in client counseling, discovery, negotiation and mediation, legal writing, and trial skills. Our clinics allow students to assume the role of practicing attorneys, representing real clients in matters of great significance to the clients’ lives.

Philip Soper, the James V. Campbell Professor of Law, began his academic career in 1973, at Michigan, where he teaches courses in contracts and legal and moral philosophy. He is the author of *A Theory of Law* and *The Ethics of Deference,* as well as numerous articles in legal and moral philosophy. Professor Soper graduated *summa cum laude* from Washington University in St. Louis in 1964 and later received M.A. and Ph.D. degrees in philosophy from the same institution. He received his J.D. degree, *magna cum laude,* from Harvard Law School in 1969, where he was Supreme Court and note editor on the *Harvard Law Review.* The following year he served as law clerk to Justice Byron R. White of the Supreme Court of the United States. Following the clerkship, he spent a year studying philosophy at Oxford University, and then practiced two years in the General Counsel's Office at the Council on Environmental Quality in Washington, D.C.
Kimberly Thomas is a clinical assistant professor on the Michigan Law faculty. She is a magna cum laude graduate of the University of Maryland and Harvard Law School, where she was editor in chief of the Civil Rights-Civil Liberties Law Review. Thomas clerked for Judge R. Guy Cole at the Sixth Circuit Court of Appeals and served as a major trials attorney with the Defender Association of Philadelphia prior to joining the faculty in 2003. During law school she worked for the NAACP Legal Defense and Education Fund, and spent time with Legal Aid of Cambodia and the Justice Committee of Parliament in Cape Town, South Africa. Professor Thomas’ research, teaching, and practice concentrates on criminal law, especially on sentencing law and practice, indigent persons accused of crimes, and prisoner re-entry into the community. This year, she will teach in the Michigan Clinical Law Program and will teach Criminal Law during Winter 2008.

In addition to practicing law, she has worked as a newspaper reporter, a high school math teacher, and taught an undergraduate seminar in the economics department while at Harvard.

“The Michigan Clinical Law Program provides client contact experience, an intimate understanding of civil procedure, confidence in front of a judge and jury, and close supervision from experienced faculty. For me, the true benefit has been combining these practical lessons with the opportunity to impact the lives of people who have traditionally been defenseless before the law — to protect their freedoms and vindicate their rights.”

Ryan Roman, ’06
Associate
Akerman Senterfitt
Miami, Florida

Grace C. Tonner is a clinical professor of law and director of the Law School’s Legal Practice Program. She earned a B.A., magna cum laude, in political science at California State University at Long Beach, and then went on to earn her J.D., cum laude, at Loyola Law School in Los Angeles. Her emphasis in law school was commercial law and she backed up her interests with honors and activities to broaden her understanding. Among her awards were the American Jurisprudence Award in Secured Transactions in Real Property and the Benno Brink Bankruptcy Award. She also served a judicial externship with the Hon. Robert L. Ordin, Bankruptcy Judge, and participated in the Small Business Administration Clinical Program. Tonner’s previous experience has included serving as an assistant professor and adjunct professor at Loyola Law School, directing their legal writing program, and teaching Commercial Law, Sales, Contracts, and Insurance Law. She also was a partner in Tonner & Matera, a law firm specializing in insurance coverage. Tonner currently serves on the editorial board for The Journal of the Legal Writing Institute, the academic board for the Burton Awards for Legal Achievement, and is the chair of the Lexis-Nexis Distinguished Judicial Writing Award Committee.
Frank Vandervort is a clinical assistant professor of law. Prior to joining the faculty, he was program manager of the Michigan Child Welfare Law Resource Center. He has served as legal consultant to the University of Michigan School of Social Work’s Family Assessment Clinic since 1997 and has been a consultant on three federally funded interdisciplinary training programs for child welfare professionals — The Interdisciplinary Child Welfare Training Program, the Training Program for Public Child Welfare Supervisors, and currently, the Curriculum for Recruitment and Retention of Child Welfare Workers. He is a member of the Michigan Child Death Review State Advisory Committee and the Citizen Review Panel on Child Death. He has served as a consultant to the Michigan Judicial Institute, the Office of the Children’s Ombudsman, and the State Court Administrative Office’s Permanency Planning Mediation Program. His areas of interest include child protection, juvenile delinquency, and interdisciplinary practice. Prior to joining the Michigan faculty, Professor Vandervort was an adjunct professor of law at the University of Detroit Mercy School of Law where he taught courses in Family Law and Juvenile Justice. He received a B.A. from Michigan State University and a J.D. from Wayne State University Law School.

“My work as a student with the University of Michigan Law School clinical programs illustrated for me the strengths and the limitations of the law to impact social systems and the lives of ordinary people. Through expert guidance by clinical faculty and direct experience I learned to analyze problems, communicate persuasively, negotiate settlement agreements, and prepare and present a case at trial. Further, my clinical experiences established in me a measure of self-confidence that I did not previously possess.”

Anastasia L. Urtz, ’93
Associate Vice President
and
Dean of Students
Syracuse University

Joseph Vining, the Harry Burns Hutchins Professor of Law, practiced in Washington, D.C., and has served with the Department of Justice and with the President’s Commission on Law Enforcement and the Administration of Justice. In 1983 he was a Senior Fellow of the National Endowment for the Humanities and in 1997 a Rockefeller Foundation Bellagio Fellow. He is a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. He has lectured and written in the fields of legal philosophy, administrative law, corporate law, comparative law, animal law, and criminal law, and is the author of *Legal Identity*, on the nature of the person recognized and constituted by law; *The Authoritative and the Authoritarian*, on the nature of the person speaking for law and the relation between institutional structure and the real presence of authority; *From Newton’s Sleep*, on the legal form of thought and its general implications; and *The Song Sparrow and the Child*, on the place of law and the human individual in the modern scientific enterprise. Professor Vining is a graduate of Yale University and Harvard Law School and holds a degree in history from Cambridge University.
Lawrence W. Waggoner is the Lewis M. Simes Professor of Law at Michigan. He is active in law reform in the field of wills, trusts, and future interests. As the director of research and chief reporter for the Joint Editorial Board for Uniform Trust and Estate Acts, he was the principal drafter of the Uniform Probate Code revisions completed in the 1990s, and is currently drafting another round of revisions dealing mainly with the treatment of children of assisted reproduction. He currently serves as reporter for the Restatement (Third) of Property (Wills and Other Donative Transfers), a project that is ongoing. Volume 1 of the new Restatement was published in 1999, and volume 2 was published in 2003. He is also the coauthor of a casebook and several articles in these fields. He graduated from the University of Cincinnati and the University of Michigan Law School. As a Fulbright Scholar, he earned a doctor of philosophy degree from Oxford University. He later practiced law with Cravath, Swaine & Moore in New York City, and he served as a captain in the U.S. Army from 1966-68. Professor Waggoner came to Michigan from the University of Virginia in 1974.

Mark D. West, the Nippon Life Professor of Law, is the director of both the Japanese Legal Studies Program and the Center for International and Comparative Law at the Law School. He is the author of Economic Organizations and Corporate Governance in Japan: The Impact of Formal and Informal Rules (2004); Law in Everyday Japan: Sex, Sumo, Suicide, and Statutes (2005); and Secrets, Sex, and Spectacle: The Rules of Scandal in Japan and the United States (2006); and an editor of The Japanese Legal System: Cases, Codes, and Commentary (2006). He earned his B.A., magna cum laude and Phi Beta Kappa, from Rhodes College, and his J.D. with multiple honors from Columbia University School of Law, where he was notes and comments editor for the Columbia Law Review. He clerked for the Hon. Eugene H. Nickerson of the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of New York, and practiced in the law firm of Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison in New York and Tokyo. He has studied and taught at the University of Tokyo and Kyoto University, and has been a Fulbright Research Scholar, an Abe Fellow, and a fellow of the Japan Society for the Promotion of Science. Since 2003, he has served as director of the University of Michigan Center for Japanese Studies.
Peter K. Westen’s principal scholarly interests are in the fields of criminal law and legal theory, and he is the author of *The Logic of Consent: The Diversity and Deceptiveness of Consent as a Defense to Criminal Conduct*; and *Speaking of Equality: The Rhetoric of "Equality" in Moral and Legal Discourse*. Prior to joining the Law School faculty, Professor Westen served as law clerk to Justice William O. Douglas of the Supreme Court of the United States; was a fellow of the International Legal Center in Bogota, Colombia, where he advised the Colombian Ministry of Economic Development on commercial code reform; and, when he returned to the United States, he became an associate in the Washington, D.C., office of Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison and appeared as counsel in several cases in the U. S. Supreme Court. He earned his B.A. from Harvard College in 1964. He spent the following year in Vienna on an Austrian State Scholarship studying contemporary Austrian political history, and then earned his J.D. from the University of California, Berkeley, where he was editor-in-chief of the *California Law Review*. He joined the Michigan Law faculty in 1973 and was a Guggenheim Fellow in 1981. He is now the Frank C. Millard Professor of Law.

James Boyd White, the Hart Wright Professor of Law, is also a professor of English, and adjunct professor of classical studies. He is a graduate of Amherst College, Harvard Law School, and Harvard Graduate School. After graduation from law school he spent a year as a Sheldon Fellow in Europe and then practiced law in Boston for two years. He has previously taught at the University of Colorado and the University of Chicago. He is a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and the American Law Institute. He has received fellowships from the Guggenheim Foundation and the National Endowment for the Humanities, and in 1997-98 was a Phi Beta Kappa Visiting Scholar. White has published numerous books: *The Legal Imagination; Constitutional Criminal Procedure* (with Scarboro); *When Words Lose Their Meaning; Heracles’ Bow: Essays in the Rhetoric and Poetics of the Law; Justice as Translation; “This Book of Starres”: Learning to Read George Herbert; Acts of Hope: The Creation of Authority in Literature, Law, and Politics; From Expectation to Experience: Essays on Law and Legal Education; The Edge of Meaning; When Language Meets the Mind; Living Speech: Resisting the Empire of Force*; and an edited volume, *How Should We Talk About Religion?*
James J. White has written on many aspects of commercial law and has published the most widely recognized treatise *Uniform Commercial Code* (with Summers). He is also the author of several casebooks on commercial, bankruptcy, and banking law. Professor White practiced privately in Los Angeles before beginning his academic career at the University of Michigan in 1964. He currently serves as the Robert A. Sullivan Professor of Law. Professor White has served as the reporter for the Revision of Article 5 of the *Uniform Commercial Code*; he is a member of the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws; and has served on several American Law Institute and NCCUSL committees dealing with revision to the *Uniform Commercial Code*. He received the L. Hart Wright Award for Excellence in Teaching for 2001-02 and the Homer Kripke Achievement Award given by the American College of Commercial Finance Lawyers. Professor White earned his B.A., *magna cum laude* and Phi Beta Kappa, from Amherst College and his J.D., Order of the Coif, from the University of Michigan Law School.

"Opportunities like the Criminal Appellate Clinic are the reason I chose to attend Michigan. You can make a meaningful contribution to real-world legal issues, as I did when I helped a man convicted of second-degree murder receive a fair trial. You also learn from some of the most dedicated public servants in the country, whose devotion to the spirit of holistic legal education is unparalleled."

Amy N. Radon, ’05
Goldberg, Waters & Kraus Fellow
Trial Lawyers for Public Justice
Washington, D.C.

Christina B. Whitman, a former editor in chief of the *Michigan Law Review*, holds three degrees from the University of Michigan, including a law degree and a graduate degree in Chinese literature. She joined the Michigan law faculty in 1976, after serving as law clerk to Judge Harold Leventhal of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit and to Justice Lewis Powell of the Supreme Court of the United States. Her research interests include federal courts, constitutional litigation, torts, and feminist jurisprudence. Whitman is also a professor of Women's Studies at the University. She is interested in questions of responsibility and justice, particularly as they arise in cultural conflicts, and in the use of legal language to conceal and reveal responsibility. Whitman served as associate dean for academic affairs for the Law School from 1997-2001, and in November 2001, she was named the Francis A. Allen Collegiate Professor of Law.
We take great pride in the Legal Practice Program and the training it provides our students to succeed in the legal profession. Each year every Legal Practice professor receives messages from their former students thanking them for the excellent preparation the Legal Practice course provided them for the practice of law. Employers tell us they are impressed with the professionalism and outstanding skills of Michigan students.

Grace Toner
Clinical Professor of Law
Director of Legal Practice Program
University of Michigan Law School

Edward R. (Ted) Becker was a litigator with Dickinson Wright in Lansing, specializing in telecommunications arbitrations and other administrative agency proceedings. He also has substantial appellate experience in general corporate litigation, both with Dickinson Wright and as a solo practitioner. Before joining the Law School faculty as a clinical assistant professor in fall 2000, he served as an adjunct professor at Thomas M. Cooley Law School, teaching an upper-level course in litigation skills, including discovery and motion practice, as well as the practical business aspects of law firm operation. He received his B.A. from the University of Michigan and his J.D., summa cum laude, from the University of Illinois College of Law, where he was a member of Order of the Coif and an articles editor of the University of Illinois Law Review. Professor Becker has contributed to articles published in the Michigan Defense Quarterly and the Public Corporation Law Quarterly, ranging in subjects from employment liability insurance to a continuing survey of statutory developments in the area of municipal finance.
Howard Bromberg teaches in the Legal Practice Program, where he also taught from 1996 to 2000. Prior to returning to Michigan Law School, Bromberg was Associate Professor of Law and Director of Clinical and Professional Skills Programs at the Ave Maria School of Law in Ann Arbor. He is also on the Advisory Committee of the State of Michigan Moot Court Competition, which he chaired in 2005-06 when he directed the annual competition. From 2001-03, Bromberg visited at Harvard Law School, where he helped establish Harvard’s new First-year Lawyering Program as its Associate Director. Bromberg has also taught at Chicago and Stanford Law Schools. Before entering teaching, he practiced law as an Assistant District Attorney in the Appeals Bureau of the New York County District Attorneys Office and as Legislative Counsel to Congressman Thomas Petri of Wisconsin. His B.A and J.D. degrees were received from Harvard Law School; his J.S.M degree from Stanford Law School. Bromberg has published over 50 articles and entries on subjects in law, legal history, and biography.

Rachel Croskery-Roberts earned her J.D. at the University of Michigan, magna cum laude and Order of the Coif. She earned her B.A. at the University of Oklahoma, summa cum laude and Phi Beta Kappa. She joined the Law School in 2002 after clerking for the Hon. Janis Graham Jack in the Southern District of Texas and practicing labor and employment law at Baker Botts LLP in Dallas. In 2006, Professor Croskery-Roberts was a presenter at the Legal Writing Institute’s Biennial Conference in Atlanta, and she serves on the program committee for the 2008 conference in Indianapolis. In 2007, she was elected Secretary of the AALS Section on Legal Writing, Reasoning, and Research, and she also serves as a member of that section’s executive committee and welcoming committee. She is an Associate Editor for the Journal of the Legal Writing Institute. In July 2007, she presented “Telling Stories to a Jury” with Grace Tonner at the Applied Legal Storytelling Conference in London, England. Her article on the theory and practice of using teaching assistants in law school, co-authored with Ted Becker, will be published this fall in the Journal of the Legal Writing Institute. She is a member of the Texas Bar and the American Bar Association.
Paul H. Falon joined the Legal Practice Program in August 2005 as a clinical assistant professor. He received his B.A., M.A., and J.D. degrees from the University of Michigan. Professor Falon worked in private practice for more than twenty years and was a partner at Fried, Frank, Harris, Shriver & Jacobson, in Washington, D.C., and New York; and, before that, at Manatt, Phelps & Phillips in Washington, D.C. He represented insurers, reinsurers, agents and brokers, Internet markets, investment banks and other financial institutions, holding companies, creditors, commercial insureds, nonprofit organizations, state insurance regulators, and other participants in the insurance industry in a broad variety of regulatory, corporate, financial, litigation, administrative, and legislative matters. He is admitted to practice in New York and the District of Columbia and before the United States Supreme Court and other federal courts. Professor Falon is a member of the Editorial Review Board of *The Journal of Insurance Regulation*. In addition to his Legal Practice classes, he taught a mini-seminar on Insurance Issues for Corporate Lawyers during Winter Term 2006.

"My Legal Practice professor provided specific feedback on each paper that covered everything from citation format and word choice to how I had structured an argument or arguments I had failed to address. This kind of sustained personal feedback has greatly improved my facility in legal thinking and argument, as well as in legal writing."

Melina K. Williams, '07
Law Clerk to Judge Diane E. Murphy
U.S. Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit
Minneapolis, Minnesota

Mark Osbeck received an A.B., with high distinction, from the University of Michigan, an M.A. (in philosophy) from the John Hopkins University, and a J.D., *cum laude*, from the University of Michigan Law School. While attending Johns Hopkins, Professor Osbeck was awarded a University Fellowship, the top departmental award. In law school, he was awarded Certificates of Merit for Legal Writing and Political Philosophy, and he served as a note editor for the *Michigan Journal of Law Reform*. Following his graduation from law school, Professor Osbeck served as a judicial clerk for Michigan Supreme Court Justice Charles L. Levin. Since then, he has practiced in the area of commercial litigation with firms in Washington, D.C., and Denver, Colorado, in addition to teaching Legal Practice at the Law School for several years. He has been a partner at two law firms in Denver. His most recent publication is "Damage Caps: Recent Trends in American Tort Law," in the *Comparative Law Yearbook of International Business*. Professor Osbeck's research interests include legal writing, jurisprudence, and tort reform.
Thomas H. Seymour practiced corporate and bankruptcy law at Csaplar & Bok in Boston. An experienced mediator and commercial arbitrator, he has served as editor of the American Bar Association's *Dispute Resolution Magazine* and as a Law Faculty Scholar at the Straus Institute for Dispute Resolution at Pepperdine University School of Law. He has been a Continuing Legal Education presenter on legal practice and an editor of *Legal Writing: the Journal of the Legal Writing Institute*. His published works include articles on scope-of-employment standards, the proper use of legal citations, and the treatment of students' loans in bankruptcy. He was a member of the faculties of the Harvard Business School, Boston College Law School, and Suffolk University Law School before joining the Michigan Law School faculty in 1996 as a clinical assistant professor in the Legal Practice Program. Professor Seymour holds a B.A. from the University of Nebraska, an M.A. from Simon Fraser University, and a J.D. from Harvard Law School.

Beth Hirscherfelder Wilensky is a clinical assistant professor in the Law School's Legal Practice Program. She earned her B.A., *magna cum laude*, from the University of Pennsylvania, where she was a Benjamin Franklin Scholar. Wilensky earned her J.D., *cum laude*, at Harvard Law School, and served as articles editor for the *Harvard Journal on Legislation*. While in law school, she worked as a Teaching Fellow in Harvard College, and was among the top fifteen percent of Teaching Fellows recognized with the Harvard University Certificate of Distinction in Teaching. Prior to joining the Law School faculty, Professor Wilensky practiced law for five years in the Litigation Section at Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld LLP in Washington, D.C. Her practice consisted primarily of appellate work and administrative law matters and included appeals before the D.C. Circuit and the Federal Circuit. She also actively engaged in pro bono work, and acted as lead trial counsel in a successful four-day termination of parental rights case in D.C. Superior Court.
“Michigan Law’s leadership in international legal studies was established soon after our inception in 1859. In the ensuing century, we’ve built a curriculum with extensive international components; established multiple international centers and programs; demonstrated excellence in our focus on the EU, China, Japan, and the WTO; affiliated with overseas law schools and programs; attracted foreign students and renowned scholars, jurists, and practitioners; continue to send students to numerous places around the globe for externships and pro bono legal services; became the world center for refugee and asylum law; and were the first law school to require a course in transnational law. Not bad for one hundred and fifty years.”

Evan Caminker
Dean, University of Michigan Law School

Christine M. Chinkin is Professor of International Law at the London School of Economics and Political Science and a barrister at Matrix Chambers. Her research interests are public international law, human rights, especially women’s human rights, and the intersection of feminist jurisprudence and international law. She has degrees in law from the Universities of London (LL.B. and LL.M.), Yale (LL.M.) and Sydney (Ph.D.). She has taught on international law and international human rights at such universities as the National University of Singapore, Hong Kong University Law School, the International Law Institute of China, the European University Institute, Columbia University and the University of Southampton. She is the author of Third Parties in International Law; coauthor of Dispute Resolution in Australia; and coauthor of The Boundaries of International Law: A Feminist Analysis. The last was awarded the Certificate of Merit of the American Society of International Law. In 2006, she was awarded with Hilary Charlesworth the Goler T Butcher Medal of the American Society of International Law for services to human rights.
Christopher McCrudden, teaches in the areas of international, European, and comparative human rights, and is interested in the relationship between international economic law and labor rights. He is the author of *Buying Social Justice* (Oxford University Press, 2007), a book about the relationship between public procurement and equality. He is Fellow and Tutor in Law at Lincoln College, Oxford; Professor of Human Rights Law in the University of Oxford; and a non-practicing Barrister-at-Law (Gray’s Inn). McCrudden holds an LL.B. from Queen’s University, Belfast; an LL.M. from Yale; and a D. Phil. from Oxford. Queen’s University, Belfast awarded him an honorary LL.D. in 2006. He specializes in human rights (international, European and comparative), and concentrates on issues of equality and discrimination, and the relationship between international economic law and human rights. He is a member of editorial boards of several journals, including the *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, the *International Journal of Discrimination and the Law*, and the *Journal of International Economic Law*, co-editor of the *Law in Context* series, serves on the European Commission’s Expert Network on the Application of the Gender Equality Directives, and is a scientific director of the European Commission’s network of experts on nondiscrimination. He is also a member of the Procurement Board for Northern Ireland.

"The affiliated overseas faculty program brings preeminent international law figures to Ann Arbor, where they are accessible to students. When I was looking for a human rights internship, Professor Simma put me in touch with the High Commission for Human Rights in Geneva, and I secured a position; when I was writing my student note, Professor McCrudden talked to me about potential topics for over an hour. At many schools, it is difficult to spend five minutes with professors of that caliber."

Jason Morgan-Foster, ’05
Research Scholar, Project on Extrajudicial Executions, Center for Human Rights and Global Justice, New York University Law School

International Court of Justice Judge Bruno E. Simma first came to the Law School in 1986 as a visiting professor. From 1987-92, he held a joint appointment on the faculty while also serving on the UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, and as vice president of the German Society of International Law. In 1995, Professor Simma was both a visiting professor at the Law School and a lecturer at the Hague Academy of International Law. Since 1997, he has been a member of the Law School’s Affiliated Overseas Faculty. Some of his other experience includes serving as dean of the Munich Faculty of Law, being a member of the UN International Law Commission, serving as Professor of International Law and European Community Law, and as director of the Institute of International Law at the University of Munich. Professor Simma has been co-agent and counsel in cases before the International Court of Justice. He serves as a member of the Court of Arbitration in Sports. He is also co-founder and co-editor of the *European Journal of International Law* as well as co-founder of the European Society of International Law. In 2003 he was admitted to the prestigious Institut de Droit International.

Bruno E. Simma
Barry A. Adelman is a senior partner at Friedman Kaplan Seiler & Adelman LLP, New York, New York. Professor Adelman represents and counsels domestic and international clients in a broad range of activities, including mergers and acquisitions; issuances of equity and debt securities (both public and private placements); formation and structuring of domestic and international business entities; project financings; secured loan transactions; and other commercial transactions. Professor Adelman has represented various clients in the formation of joint ventures for telecommunications transactions (and the subsequent acquisitions and dispositions of telecommunications systems) in Eastern and Western Europe, Asia, Africa, Iceland, South America and the Caribbean. He also represents and advises individuals and families in connection with business and financial transactions and personal matters.

Professor Adelman graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1966 and received his law degree from the University of Michigan in 1969.
Timothy L. Dickinson is a partner in the Washington, D.C., office of Paul, Hastings, Janofsky & Walker LLP, focusing his practice on international commercial matters. A University of Michigan Law School graduate, he also studied at The Hague Academy of International Law and L'Université d'Aix-Marseille, obtaining his LL.M. as a Jervey Fellow at Columbia University. Professor Dickinson previously served as an extern in the Office of the Legal Adviser of the Department of State, a stagiaire at the Commission of the EU, and practiced law with Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher. He has served as an adjunct professor at Georgetown University Law Center and at the University of Michigan Law School where he is currently a Business Law Faculty Fellow. Professor Dickinson has previously served as the chair of the American Bar Association Section of International Law and Practice, been a member of the Executive Council of the American Society of International Law, is currently on the Advisory Board of the International Law Institute and the ABA's Asia Law Initiative Council, and chairs the ABA's worldwide technical legal assistance activities with the United Nations Development Programme.

“...I’ve studied at many of the world’s ‘premier’ institutions: McGill, Harvard, University of Edinburgh, Columbia — and yet, at Michigan Law, I’ve found a scope and detail of discourse unparalleled to anywhere I have been or, perhaps, will go to yet.”

Jake Sherkow, 2L
A.B., McGill University
M.A., Columbia University

Karl E. Lutz is a graduate of Yale College and the University of Michigan Law School (1975). He was formerly a senior partner with Kirkland & Ellis in Chicago, but now focuses on teaching and other outside interests. While at Kirkland, he practiced corporate law, specializing in private equity, venture capital, leveraged buyouts, mergers and acquisitions, debt and equity financings, and board representations. He also served on Kirkland’s senior management committee for a number of years. He has lectured on numerous occasions at graduate, law, and business schools, and has served as general counsel of a public company. At the Law School, he has taught courses in business transactions, private equity and entrepreneurial transactions, law firms and legal careers, and professional responsibility. In 2007-08 Professor Lutz will be teaching at Michigan during the fall and Northwestern Law School during the winter.
Saul A. Green joined Miller Canfield Paddock and Stone in September 2001 as Senior Counsel. He is a member of the firm's Criminal Defense Group and Litigation and Dispute Resolution Practice Group. Professor Green was nominated United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Michigan by President William J. Clinton, confirmed by the Senate on May 6, 1994, and served until May 1, 2001. As United States Attorney, he was chief federal law enforcement officer for the Eastern District of Michigan. He served as Wayne County Corporation Counsel from 1989 to 1993, having previously served as chief counsel, United States Department of Housing and Urban Development, Detroit Field Office from 1976 to 1989; and as an assistant United States Attorney from 1973-76. Professor Green graduated from the University of Michigan in 1969 with a B.A. in Pre-Legal Studies, and received his J.D. from the University of Michigan Law School in 1972.
Alison Hirschel is an attorney at the Michigan Poverty Law Program where she advocates on behalf of low-income elderly clients. Her work includes litigation, legislative and administrative advocacy, and professional and community education efforts. In addition, Professor Hirschel serves as president of the National Citizens Coalition for Nursing Home Reform in Washington, D.C. From 1985-97, Professor Hirschel worked at Community Legal Services in Philadelphia. She also served as a law clerk in the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania. Professor Hirschel received her J.D. from Yale Law School in 1984 and her B.A. from the University of Michigan in 1981. Professor Hirschel has taught at the Law School since 1998 and was on the adjunct faculty at the University of Pennsylvania from 1991-97.

"I did social justice work for many years before returning to school, so I know how important it is to have good guidance and support. The Public Interest Fellows program offers students access to experienced mentors, as well as to different strategies for effective advocacy. It's great to be around people with energy, well-articulated viewpoints, and commitment to public interest work."

Jennifer Hill, ’07
Skadden Fellow
Florida Immigrant Advocacy Center
Miami, Florida

Judith E. Levy is an Assistant United States Attorney in the Eastern District of Michigan, where she has worked since 2000. She graduated from the University of Michigan with a B.S. in 1981, and from the Law School in 1996, and went on to serve as a judicial law clerk for United States District Judge Bernard A. Friedman in Detroit, Michigan. Following her clerkship, she served as a trial attorney at the United States Equal Employment Opportunity Commission in Detroit before assuming a position with the Department of Justice. Prior to attending law school, Levy was an elected union official and chief negotiator for the service and maintenance employees at the University of Michigan for eight years. She specializes in large civil rights cases, including fair housing, fair lending, police misconduct, juvenile justice, and disability law. Professor Levy has received numerous awards from the Department of Justice Civil Rights Division for her work on fair housing cases and was a 2004 recipient of a Department of Justice Director’s Award for work on other civil rights investigations and cases. She has team-taught seminars on Racial Profiling, Selected Problems in Policing, and Fair Housing and Diversity at Michigan Law, and is the Director of the Law School’s Public Interest/Public Service Faculty Fellows.
Mark D. Rosenbaum is legal director of the American Civil Liberties Union in Los Angeles, where he has worked since 1974. He received a B.A. from the University of Michigan and a J.D. from Harvard Law School, where he was vice president of the Harvard Legal Aid Bureau. Professor Rosenbaum has also taught at UCLA Law School, University of Southern California Law Center, and Loyola Law School, and he has lectured at Harvard and Duke. He began teaching at Michigan in 1993. He has argued on three occasions before the United States Supreme Court, and has frequently appeared before the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals, the California Supreme Court, and the Court of Military Appeals. His areas of expertise include race, gender, poverty and homelessness, education, voting rights, workers’ rights, immigrants’ rights, the First Amendment, and criminal trials. He has received numerous awards and commendations, is regularly selected as one of the most influential lawyers in California, and recently was named as California Attorney of the Year in the area of civil rights.

“...I knew when I decided to enroll at Michigan Law that I was giving up (or at least postponing) an exciting career as a journalist at CNN. When I was deciding between law schools, it was important for me to find a place where I could study the law not as an isolated subject, but rather in connection with my other interests and passions. Michigan, with its outward-looking approach and interdisciplinary faculty, course offerings, and student groups, offered me that opportunity. It’s a big reason why I’m here.”

Stefan Atkinson, 2L, A.B., Harvard University

David M. Uhlmann is the Director of the Environmental Law and Policy Program and a Public Interest/Public Service Faculty Fellow. Professor Uhlmann teaches Environmental Law and Policy, Environmental Crimes, and Advanced Environmental Law. His research and advocacy interests include criminal enforcement of environmental laws, Clean Water Act jurisprudence, and emerging efforts to address global climate change. Prior to joining the law school faculty, Professor Uhlmann served for 17 years in the United States Department of Justice, the last seven as Chief of the Environmental Crimes Section. At the Justice Department, Professor Uhlmann prosecuted environmental crimes throughout the United States, including leading the trial team in United States v. Elias, chronicled in The Cyanide Canary (Simon & Schuster, 2004). The defendant was convicted for crimes that left a 20-year old Idaho man permanently brain-damaged; until recently, the 17-year prison sentence that resulted was the longest sentence ever imposed for environmental crime. Professor Uhlmann received a J.D. from Yale Law School and a B.A. in history with high honors from Swarthmore College. Following law school, Professor Uhlmann clerked for United States District Court Judge Marvin H. Shoob in Atlanta, Georgia.
Mark Van Putten has 25 years of experience in environmental policymaking and nonprofit organization leadership at the international, national, regional, and local level. He is the founder and president of ConservationStrategy® LLC, an environmental policy consulting firm based in the Washington, D.C., area. Prior to founding ConservationStrategy in 2003, Professor Van Putten spent over 20 years on the staff of the National Wildlife Federation (NWF), America’s largest membership-based environmental group, including nearly eight years as president and CEO. Prior to serving as CEO, he founded and led NWF’s Great Lakes regional office and the University of Michigan’s Environmental Law Clinic. He also taught courses and seminars on environmental law and policy at the University of Michigan Law School and School of Natural Resources & Environment, where he is a member of the Committee of Visitors. He graduated magna cum laude from the University of Michigan Law School in 1982. On the 30th anniversary of the Clean Water Act, Van Putten was named one of 30 American “Clean Water Heroes.”

“At Michigan Law, our faculty is accessible. Our Fellows programs take advantage of smaller teaching settings to engage with students both in and out of the classroom. Fellows work with students on projects and issues of mutual interest, fostering important mentoring relationships. Public Interest and Business Faculty Fellows offer students insight into legal work in practice. This is another example of the vibrant learning process at Michigan Law.”

Kyle D. Logue
Associate Dean for Academic Affairs,
University of Michigan Law School