## **Michigan Law Review**

Volume 113 | Issue 8

2015

**Front Matter** 

Follow this and additional works at: https://repository.law.umich.edu/mlr

Part of the Law Commons

## **Recommended Citation**

*Front Matter*, 113 MICH. L. REV. (2015). Available at: https://repository.law.umich.edu/mlr/vol113/iss8/5

This Front Matter is brought to you for free and open access by the Michigan Law Review at University of Michigan Law School Scholarship Repository. It has been accepted for inclusion in Michigan Law Review by an authorized editor of University of Michigan Law School Scholarship Repository. For more information, please contact mlaw.repository@umich.edu.

# MICHIGAN LAW REVIEW

Vol. 113, No. 8

June 2015

## CONTENTS

## ARTICLES

A Third	Theory	OF	PATERNALISM	Nicolas Cornell	1295

THE SWEEPING DOMESTIC WAR POWERS OF CONGRESS...... Saikrishna Bangalore Prakash 1337

## NOTES

Rethinking Special	
Education's "Least Restrictive	
Environment" RequirementCari Carson	1397

 Except where otherwise expressly provided, the author of each Article, Essay, and Note in this issue has granted permission for copies of that Article, Essay, or Note to be made for educational use, provided that (i) copies are distributed at or below cost; (ii) the author and the *Michigan Law Review* are identified; (iii) prior written notice of the use is given to the Michigan Law Review Association; and (iv) proper notice of copyright is affixed to each copy, attributing copyright to the author.

Michigan Law Review (ISSN 0026-2234) is published in October, November, December, February, March, April, May, and June. Subscriptions: United States, \$60 per year in advance, eight numbers; Foreign, \$70. Editorial and Business Offices: University of Michigan Law School, 625 S. State St., Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-1215; MLR-business@umich.edu (Business); 734/647-5817 (Fax). Website: http://www.michiganlawreview.org. Periodicals postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes to Michigan Law Review, 625 S. State St., Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109-1215.

Printed at Joe Christensen, Inc., Lincoln, Nebraska 68521.

Recent Volumes: Single Issues \$10, Book Review \$16, and Special Issues \$12, postpaid, at Editorial and Business Offices.

Volumes 1 through 112, as well as single issues in those volumes, are available in print and microform from William S. Hein & Co., Inc., 2350 North Forest Road, Getzville, New York 14068.

Because back stock of the *Review* is turned over to a dealer, back numbers are available to the *Review* for a short time only. We must therefore ask that subscribers report the nonreceipt of copies within six months of the mailing date.

We gladly consider unsolicited manuscripts for publication via Scholastica. Citations in manuscripts should follow the form prescribed in *The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation* (19th ed. 2010) and *The Chicago Manual of Style* (16th ed. 2010). Please see our website for submission instructions.

## **FIRST IMPRESSIONS** The Online Companion of the *Michigan Law Review*

## **Call for Submissions**

The editors of the Michigan Law Review invite essay submissions on current areas of legal thought and research for *First Impressions*, our online publication.

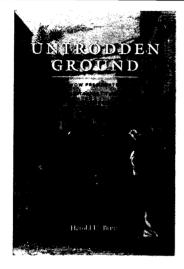
First Impressions publishes op-ed style articles by academics, judges, practitioners, and law students, as well as timely responses to articles in the print journal of the Michigan Law Review. Our online companion quickly disseminates the legal community's initial impressions of important judicial decisions and legislative developments.

First Impressions prefers submissions under 3,000 words and cannot accept essays over 3,500 words. Submissions should be written in a style accessible to a general audience of practitioners and policymakers. Pieces will be published on an expedited production schedule.

Visit First Impressions at www.michiganlawreview.org.

Please send questions and comments to the Executive Editors of *First Impressions* at mlr.fi@umich.edu.

# **GAL STUDIES**



TRITT'S BY David Cutricht, Rachel Fashnest, and Reisten Wak

## Untrodden Ground

How Presidents Interpret the Constitution HAROLD H. BRUFF

"Everyone knows that the Supreme Court interprets the Constitution. But in this magisterial book, Bruff shows that presidents have played the most important role in interpreting the Constitution over the course of the nation's history-and have done so in a way that teaches us not just about the presidency but about the nature of the American Constitution itself. . . . An original and subtle analysis of what our presidents have done." -David A. Strauss, University of Chicago Law School Cloth \$55.00



PAUL G. MAHONEY

"Mahoney casts the foundational securities laws of the New Deal in a completely different light, going behind the assertions of contemporary commentators and providing compelling evidence that we ought to question their accuracy. This is a truly important book and a timely addition of a powerful contrarian view to today's policy discussions that tend to have a one-sided focus on the need for expanded regulation without regard to whether there is any supporting evidence for proposed policies."-Roberta Romano, Yale Law School Cloth \$45.00



## Drones and the Future of **Armed Conflict**

Ethical, Legal, and Strategic Implications Edited by DAVID CORTRIGHT. RACHEL FAIRHURST, and KRISTEN WALL

"While the peak of drone usage may have passed, we will be evaluating and reevaluating the legality, justice, and utility of the drone war for decades. Cortright, Fairhurst, and Wall provide an important contribution to the broader discussion on drone warfare. Readers with an interest in political affairs and the use of force will find this book fascinating, and those studying international relations and international law will also find much to like."-Robert M. Farley, University of Kentucky

Cloth \$45.00

The University of Chicago Press 💹 www.press.uchicago.edu

the particulation of the second s

Ethiczi, Legai & Strategic Implication:

## MICHIGAN LAW REVIEW

## Call for Submissions

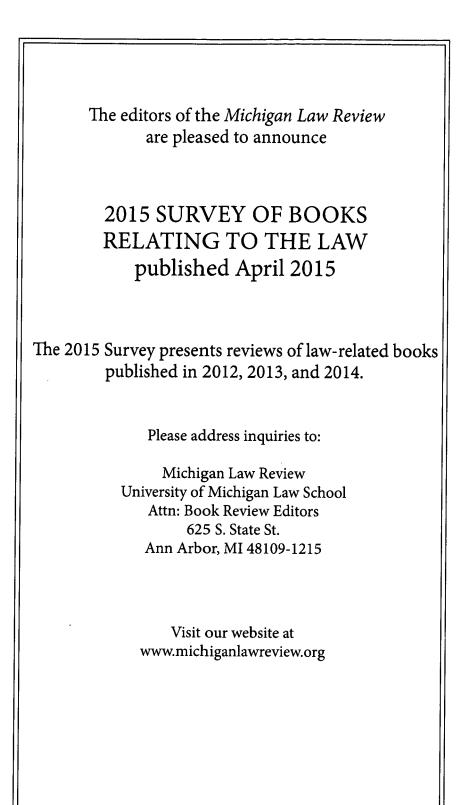
The Editors of the Michigan Law Review invite submissions in all areas of legal research and scholarship.

The Michigan Law Review strongly prefers manuscripts submitted through Scholastica. We are no longer accepting submissions through ExpressO.

We also accept manuscripts submitted by email to mlr.articles@umich.edu.

Manuscripts should follow The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation and The Chicago Manual of Style.

Our submissions policy is available on our website at www.michiganlawreview.org.



### UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN LAW SCHOOL

Spring 2015

Administrative Officers

MARK SCHLISSEL, B.A., M.D., PH.D., President of the University

MARTHA E. POLLACK, A.B., M.S.E., PH.D., Provost and Executive Vice President for Academic Affairs

MARK D. WEST, B.A., J.D., Nippon Life Professor of Law, Dean

DANIEL CRANE, B.A., J.D., Frederick Paul Furth, Sr. Professor of Law,

Associate Dean for Faculty and Research

MONICA R. HAKIMI, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law, Associate Dean for Academic Programming

DAVID SANTACROCE, B.A., J.D., LL.M., Clinical Professor of Law,

Associate Dean for Experiential Education

DAVID H. BAUM, B.A., J.D., Assistant Dean for Student Affairs

SARAH C. ZEARFOSS, A.B., J.D., Assistant Dean and Director of Admissions

TODD BAILY, B.A., Assistant Dean for Development and Alumni Relations

ROOPAL R. SHAH, B.A., J.D., Assistant Dean for International Affairs

JEREMY BLOOM, B.A., J.D., Assistant Dean for Financial Aid

Professors Emeriti of Law

LAYMAN E. ALLEN, A.B., M.P.A., LL.B. DAVID L. CHAMBERS, A.B., LL.B., Wade H. McCree, Jr. Collegiate Professor of Law WHITMORE GRAY, A.B., J.D., LL.D. THOMAS A. GREEN, B.A., PH.D., J.D., John Philip Dawson Collegiate Professor of Law JEROLD H. ISRAEL, B.B.A., LL.B., Alene and Allan F. Smith Professor of Law JOHN H. JACKSON, B.A., J.D., Hessel E. Yntema Professor of Law CHARLES W. JOINER, A.B., J.D. YALE KAMISAR, A.B., LL.B., LL.D., Clarence Darrow Distinguished University Professor of Law THOMAS E. KAUPER, A.B., J.D., Henry M. Butzel Professor of Law RICHARD O. LEMPERT, A.B., J.D., PH.D., Eric Stein Distinguished University Professor of Law and Sociology

SALLYANNE PAYTON, B.A., LL.B., William W. Cook Professor of Law JOHN W. REED, A.B., LL.B., LL.M., JUR.SC.D., LL.D., Thomas M. Cooley Professor of Law Terrance Sandalow, A.B., J.D., Edson R. Sunderland Professor of Law E. Philip Soper, B.A., M.A., J.D., Ph.D., James V. Campbell Professor of Law THEODORE J. ST. ANTOINE, A.B., J.D., James E. and Sarah A. Degan Professor of Law JOSEPH VINING, B.A., M.A., J.D., Harry Burns Hutchins Collegiate Professor of Law LAWRENCE W. WAGGONER, B.B.A., J.D., D.PHIL., Lewis M. Simes Professor of Law PETER K. WESTEN, B.A., J.D., Frank G. Millard Professor of Law James Boyd White, A.B., A.M., LL.B., L. Hart Wright Collegiate Professor of Law James J. White, B.A., J.D., Robert A. Sullivan Professor of Law

#### Professors of Law

Reuven S. Avi-Yonah, B.A., A.M., Ph.D., J.D., Irwin I. Cohn Professor of Law SAMUEL BAGENSTOS, B.A., J.D. Frank G. Millard Professor of Law MICHAEL S. BARR, B.A., M.PHIL., J.D. Roy F. and Jean Humphrey Proffitt Professor of Law LAURA N. BENY, B.A., M.A., J.D., PH.D. Evan H. Caminker, B.A., J.D. Branch Rickey Collegiate Professor of Law SHERMAN J. CLARK, B.S., J.D. Kirkland and Ellis Professor of Law EDWARD H. COOPER, A.B., LL.B., Thomas M. Cooley Professor of Law DANIEL CRANE, B.A., J.D. Frederick Paul Furth, Sr. Professor of Law STEVEN P. CROLEY,\* A.B., J.D., M.A., PH.D. Harry Burns Hutchins Collegiate Professor of Law ALICIA DAVIS, B.S., J.D., M.B.A. REBECCA S. EISENBERG, B.A., J.D., Robert and Barbara Luciano Professor of Law PHOEBE C. ELLSWORTH, A.B., PH.D., Frank Murphy Distinguished Professor of Law and Psychology

RICHARD D. FRIEDMAN, B.A., J.D., D.PHIL., Alene and Allan F. Smith Professor of Law BRUCE W. FRIER, B.A., PH.D., John and Teresa D'Arms Distinguished University Professor of Classics and Roman Law SAMUEL R. GROSS, A.B., J.D., Thomas G. and Mabel Long Professor of Law Monica R. Hakimi, B.A., J.D. DANIEL HALBERSTAM, B.A., J.D. Eric Stein Collegiate Professor of Law JAMES C. HATHAWAY, LL.B., LL.M., J.S.D., James E. and Sarah A. Degan Professor of Law SCOTT HERSHOVITZ, A.B., M.A., D.PHIL., J.D. DONALD J. HERZOG, A.B., A.M., PH.D., Edson R. Sunderland Professor of Law JAMES HINES JR., B.A., M.A., PH.D., L. Hart Wright Collegiate Professor of Law NICHOLAS C. HOWSON, B.A., J.D. DOUGLAS A. KAHN, B.A., J.D., Paul G. Kauper Professor of Law Ellen D. Katz, B.A., J.D. Ralph W. Aigler Professor of Law

VIKRAMADITYA S. KHANNA, B.C.A., LL.B., S.J.D. William W. Cook Professor of Law JAMES E. KRIER, B.S., J.D., Earl Warren DeLano Professor of Law JESSICA D. LITMAN, B.A., M.F.A., J.D., Iohn F. Nickoll Professor of Law KYLE D. LOGUE, B.A., J.D., Wade H. and Dores M. McCree Collegiate Professor of Law CATHARINE A. MACKINNON, B.A., J.D., PH.D., Elizabeth A. Long Professor of Law NINA A. MENDELSON, A.B., J.D. Joseph L. Sax Collegiate Professor of Law WILLIAM I. MILLER, B.A., PH.D., J.D., Thomas G. Long Professor of Law JULIAN DAVIS MORTENSON, A.B., J.D. WILLIAM NOVAK, B.A., M.A., PH.D. Charles F. and Edith J. Clyne Professor of Law JOHN A.E. POTTOW, A.B., J.D. John Dilip Dawson Collegiate Professor of Law JAMES J. PRESCOTT, B.A., J.D., PH.D. EVE BRENSIKE PRIMUS, B.A., J.D. RICHARD A. PRIMUS, A.B., D.PHIL., J.D. Theodore J. St. Antoine Collegiate Professor of Law

Adam C. Pritchard, B.A., M.P.P., J.D., Frances and George Skestos Professor of Law MARGARET JANE RADIN, A.B., M.F.A., J.D., LL.D., Henry King Ransom Professor of Law STEVEN R. RATNER, A.B., M.A., J.D., Bruno Simma Collegiate Professor of Law DONALD H. REGAN, A.B., LL.B., B.PHIL., PH.D., William W. Bishop, Jr. Collegiate Professor of Law MATHIAS W. REIMANN, DR.IUR., LL.M., Hessel E. Yntema Professor of Law MARGO SCHLANGER, B.A., J.D. Henry M. Butzel Professor of Law CARL E. SCHNEIDER, A.B., J.D., Chauncey Stillman Professorship for Ethics, Morality, and the Practice of Law REBECCA J. SCOTT, A.B., M.PHIL., PH.D., Charles Gibson Distinguished University Professor of History GIL SEINFELD, A.B., J.D. BRUNO SIMMA,\* DOCTORATE OF LAW SONJA B. STARR, A.B., J.D. MARK D. WEST, B.A., J.D., Nippon Life Professor of Law CHRISTINA B. WHITMAN, A.B., M.A., J.D., Francis A. Allen Collegiate Professor of Law

#### Assistant Professors of Law

Kate Andrias, B.A., J.D. Nicholas Bagley, B.A., J.D. Kristina Daugirdas, A.B., J.D. Gabriel Mendlow, A.B., Ph.D., J.D. Veronica Santarosa, LL.B., B.A., M.A., LL.M., Ph.D.

#### Clinical Professors of Law

Alicia Alvarez, B.A., J.D. Bridgette Carr, B.A., J.D. Donald N. Duquette, B.A., J.D. Philip M. Frost, B.A., J.D. David A. Moran, B.S., B.A., M.A., M.S., J.D. Paul D. Reingold, B.A., J.D. Nicholas J. Rine, B.A., J.D. Vivek Sankaran, B.A., J.D. David A. Santacroce, B.A., J.D., LL.M. Suellyn Scarnecchia, B.A., J.D. Kimberly A. Thomas, B.S., J.D. Dana Thompson, B.S., J.D. Frank E. Vandervort, B.A., J.D.

#### Clinical Assistant Professors of Law

NICOLE APPLEBERRY, A.B., J.D., LL.M. Edward R. Becker, B.A., J.D. Howard Bromberg, B.A., J.D., J.S.M. Deborah Burand, B.A., M.S.F.S., J.D. Debra Chopp, B.A., J.D. Paul H. Falon, B.A., M.A., J.D. Margaret Hannon, B.A., J.D. Mark K. Osbeck, A.B., M.A., J.D. Timothy Pinto, B.A., J.D. Nancy Vettorello, B.A., M.U.P., J.D. Beth H. Wilensky, B.A., J.D.

#### Affiliated LS&A Faculty

Martha S. Jones, B.A., J.D.

#### Adjunct Professors

J. PHILLIP ADAMS, B.A., J.D., LL.M TIMOTHY L. DICKINSON, B.A., J.D., LL.M. ROBERT HIRSHON, B.A., J.D. Frank G. Millard Professor from Practice JOAN L. LARSEN, B.A., J.D. LEONARD NIEHOFF, A.B., J.D. DAVID UHLMANN, B.A., J.D., Jeffrey F. Liss Faculty Development Professor from Practice

#### Adjunct Clinical Assistant Professors

Michael Bloom, B.A., J.D. Elizabeth Campbell, B.A., J.D. Margaret Cernak, B.A., J.D. Steve Gray, B.A., J.D. Neil S. Kagan, B.S., M.S., J.D. Joshua Kay, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D. Anna Nicol, B.A., J.D. Bryce Pilz, B.S., J.D. Amy Sankaran, B.A., J.D. Imran Syed, A.B., J.D.

\*On leave for Spring 2015

# MICHIGAN LAW REVIEW

#### Vol. 113, No. 8

#### EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor-in-Chief Brian R. Tengel, of Ohio

Managing Editor SAMANTHA A. KIRBY, of California

Executive Articles Editor HANNAH S. SWANSON, of Michigan

Articles Editors ANDREW R. GUY, of Pennsylvania KURT A. JOHNSON, of Michigan AVI M. KUPFER, of Illinois BIBEANE METSCH-GARCIA, of New York ANGELA E. XU, of California

Executive Editors MATTHEW D. EVANS, of Minnesota TIMOTHY J. FORD, of Michigan DANIEL HALAINEN, of Pennsylvania THOMAS E. KADRI, of England EDWARD J. MROCZKOWSKI, of Wisconsin ELI M. TEMKIN, of Wisconsin KATHERINE C. WARREN, of California Executive Notes Editor JOEL M. PRATT, of Colorado

Notes Editors DANIEL R. CELLUCCI, of Massachusetts BRIAN D. HOWE, of New York SAMUEL C. LEIFER, of Massachusetts DANIEL C. OSHER, of Michigan JENNIFER LEIGH UTRECHT, of Florida

Book Review Editors CARI E. CARSON, of Indiana NATHANIEL F. WEST, of Minnesota

Executive Editors of First Impressions MATTHEW T. MCCURDY, of California MARCEL T. ROSNER, of New York

Executive Production Editor MAX A. GREENWALD, of New York

#### **Contributing Editors**

CHRISTINE E. ADAMS, of Illinois VALIAN A. AFSHAR, of Delaware BRADLEY S. AHRENS, of Michigan DANA R. ANGOOD, of New Jersey JOEL C. BRYANT, of Michigan CHRISTIAN G. DESIMONE, of Pennsylvania SARAH E. DUFFY, of Illinois BRANDON R. FETZER, of New York SPENCER A. GOTLIEB, of New Jersey DIANE R. HILLIGOSS, of Indiana ANDREW J. JUNKER, of Arizona JARRED A. KLORFEIN, of Georgia JESSICA A. KRAFT, of Michigan SURYA KUNDU, of California CLAIRE V. MADILI, of Michigan LEAH A. MINTZ, of Pennsylvania ERICA B. MITCHELL, of Virginia JULIA K. POTTER, of Wisconsin EMILY A. ROSE, of Colorado ANDREW C. SAND, of Georgia ANDREA M. TAYLOR, of Arizona

#### Associate Editors

STEVEN J. ALIZIO, of New York SARAH ALSADEN, of Michigan BRIAN T. APEL, of Idaho JONATHAN L. BACKER, of Wisconsin MICHAEL C. BAKER, of North Carolina TURNER BINKLEY, of Michigan BREEANNA N. BREWER, of California KATHERINE R. CANNY, of New York JOSEPH C. CELENTINO, of California LINDSEY L. CHANDLER, of Connecticut CHRISTINE J. CHOI, of Virginia MEGAN DEMARCO, of New Jersey AVI EMANUEL, of Illinois SOMMER H. ENGELS, of Massachusetts JENNIFER E. FISCHELL, of New Jersey LISA A. FOLKERTH, of Ohio DANIEL FONG, of California JARRETT H. GROSS, of Illinois RYAN K. HEBERT, of Washington S. CHANCELLOR HILL, of Montana DANIELLE KALIL-MCLANE, of California ERIC M. KIM, of New York ROBERT G. KING, of Maine ALISON B. LISI, of Michigan CHRISTOPHER R. MACCOLL, of Maine

JARED D. MAHER, of Ohio WILLIAM H. MARTIN, of Washington JOAN E.G. MARTINEZ, of the Philippines DONOVAN C. MCCARTY, of Michigan MARY E. MILLER, of Massachusetts DANIEL C. MONTGOMERY, of Ohio JOHN C. MUHS, of Michigan EMMA NOTIS-MCCONARTY, of Massachusett KENNETH R. POWELL, of Michigan W. BENJAMIN REESE, of Ohio ANDREW C. ROBB, of Missouri JESSICA M. ROLL, of New York RYAN S. ROTT, of Michigan MATTHEW P. SAPPINGTON, of Illinois TIMOTHY H.P. SMITH, of Ohio RYAN J. SPILLE, of Minnesota JENNIFER W. STONE, of Illinois PATRICK A. TIGHE, of Arizona MARTIN C. TOPOL, of New Hampshire JENNIFER R. TURCHYN, of Michigan RACHAEL L. WESTMORELAND, of Georgia ANDREW XUE, of California ANNE R. YEARWOOD, of New York ERIC D. YFF, of Kentucky

Manager Jessica L. Hanes Editorial Assistants Catherine T. Leggieri Barbara I. Vibbert

#### June 2015

### ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE VOLUME 114 EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor-in-Chief MEGAN DEMARCO, of New Jersey

Managing Editor SOMMER H. ENGELS, of Massachusetts

Executive Articles Editor MARY E. MILLER, of Massachusetts

Articles Editors JONATHAN L. BACKER, of Wisconsin CHRISTINE J. CHOI, of Virginia JENNIFER E. FISCHELL, of New Jersey W. BENJAMIN REESE, of Ohio MATTHEW P. SAPPINGTON, of Illinois

Executive Editors Steven J. Alizio, of New York Brian T. Apel, of Idaho Jarrett H. Gross, of Illinois Robert G. King, of Maine Daniel C. Montgomery, of Ohio Emma Notis-McConarty, of Massachusetts Jessica M. Roll, of New York Executive Notes Editor DANIELLE KALIL-MCLANE, of California

Notes Editors Katherine R. Canny, of New York S. Chancellor Hill, of Montana Andrew C. Robb, of Missouri Ryan S. Rott, of Michigan

Book Review Editors WILLIAM H. MARTIN, of Washington JENNIFER W. STONE, of Illinois

Executive Editors of First Impressions DONOVAN C. MCCARTY, of Michigan ANDREW XUE, of California

Executive Production Editor JENNIFER R. TURCHYN, of Michigan

**Contributing Editors** 

SARAH ALSADEN, of Michigan MICHAEL C. BAKER, of North Carolina TURNER BINKLEY, of Michigan BREEANNA N. BREWER, of California JOSEPH C. CELENTINO, of California LINDSEY L. CHANDLER, of Connecticut AVI EMANUEL, of Illinois LISA A. FOLKERTH, of Ohio DANIEL FONG, of California RYAN K. HEBERT, of Washington ERIC M. KIM, of New York ALISON B. LISI, of Michigan CHRISTOPHER R. MACCOLL, of Maine JARED D. MAHER, of Ohio JOAN E.G. MARTINEZ, of the Philippines JOHN C. MUHS, of Michigan KENNETH R. POWELL, of Michigan TIMOTHY H.P. SMITH, of Ohio RYAN J. SPILLE, of Minnesota PATRICK A. TIGHE, of Arizona MARTIN C. TOPOL, of New Hampshire RACHAEL L. WESTMORELAND, of Georgia ANNE R. YEARWOOD, of New York ERIC D. YFF, of Kentucky

## ANNOUNCEMENT OF AWARDS

#### AWARD FOR EXCEPTIONAL SERVICE FOR 2014-2015

This award has been given to Matthew T. McCurdy, in recognition of his outstanding contributions to the *Michigan Law Review*.

## AWARD FOR OUTSTANDING SCHOLARLY CONTRIBUTION FOR 2014-2015

This award is given to the author of the best student publication of the *Michigan Law Review*. The award has been given to Brian D. Howe, author of "Conflicting Requirements of Notice: The Incorporation of Rule 9(B) into the False Claims Act's First-to-File Bar," published in Volume 113:4.

xii