CONTENTS

ARTICLES

Stephen J. Shapiro .................................................. 249

Empowerment and Achievement in Minority Law Student Support Programs: Constructing Affirmative Action
Leslie G. Espinoza .................................................... 281

NOTES

Pain and Suffering Guidelines: A Cure for Damages Measurement "Anomie"
Frederick S. Levin ................................................... 303

Individual Entitlement to the Financial Benefits of a Professional Degree: An Empirical Study of the Attitudes and Expectations of Married Professional Students and their Spouses
Rebecca Redosh Eisner and Ruth Zimmerman .......................... 333
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN LAW SCHOOL

Administrative Officers

James J. Duderstadt, M.S. Ph.D., President of the University
Charles M. Vest, M.S. Ph.D., Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs
Lee C. Bollinger, B.S., J.D., Dean
Edward H. Cooper, A.B., LL.B., Associate Dean for Academic Affairs
Susan M. Estrich, A.B., J.D., Associate Dean for Student Affairs and Operations
Beverley J. Pooley, B.A., LL.B., LL.M., S.J.D., Associate Dean for the Law Library
Virginia B. Gordon, B.A., J.D., Assistant Dean for Student Affairs
Jonathan D. Lowe, B.A., J.D., Assistant Dean for Law School Relations
Allan T. Stilwagon, A.B., M.A., Assistant Dean and Admissions Officer

Professors Emeriti of Law

Francis A. Allen, A.B., LL.B., J.D., LL.D., Visiting Edson R. Sunderland Professor of Law
Olin L. Browder, Jr., A.B., LL.B., S.J.D., James V. Campbell Professor of Law
Alfred F. Conard, A.B., LL.B., LL.M., J.S.D., LL.D., Professor
Henry M. Butzel Professor of Law
Luke W. Cooper, B.S., J.D., Thomas C. Moore Professor of Law
Robert W. Fleming, B.A., LL.B., LL.M., J.S.D., LL.D., Professor
David G. Carlson, A.B., J.D., Assistant Professor
David L. Chambers, A.B., Professor
Henry H. Cooper, A.B., LL.B., Thomas M. Cooley Professor of Law
Roger A. Cunningham, S.B., J.D., Professor
James V. Campbell Professor of Law
Donald N. Duquette, B.A., J.D., Professor
Harry T. Edwards, B.S., J.D., Visiting Assistant Professor
Archibald C. Eellsworth, A.B., Ph.D., Visiting Professor
Samuel N. Edsall, A.B., J.D., Visiting Professor
Merritt M. Edsall, A.B., J.D., Visiting Professor
Thomas A. Green, B.A., Ph.D., Visiting Professor
Jerald H. Israel, B.B.A., LL.B., Visiting Assistant Professor
Abner A. Smith, A.B., LL.B., Visiting Professor
Lawrence H. Jackson, B.A., J.D., Visiting Professor
Hessel E. Yntema Professor of Law

Professors of Law

Robert H. Aram, A.B., J.D., Visiting Professor
T. Alexander Allen, A.B., J.D., Visiting Professor
Layman E. Allen, A.B., M.P.A., LL.B., Assistant Professor
Lee C. Bollinger, B.S., J.D., Visiting Professor
Michael H. Bradley, M.B.A., Ph.D., Visiting Assistant Professor
David C. Carlson, A.B., J.D., Visiting Assistant Professor
David L. Chambers, A.B., LL.B., Visiting Assistant Professor
Henry H. Cooper, A.B., LL.B., Visiting Professor
Thomas M. Cooley Professor of Law
Roger A. Cunningham, S.B., J.D., Visiting Professor
James V. Campbell Professor of Law
Donald N. Duquette, B.A., J.D., Visiting Assistant Professor
Harry T. Edwards, B.S., J.D., Visiting Assistant Professor
Archibald C. Eellsworth, A.B., Ph.D., Visiting Professor
Samuel N. Edsall, A.B., J.D., Visiting Professor
Merritt M. Edsall, A.B., J.D., Visiting Professor
Thomas A. Green, B.A., Ph.D., Visiting Professor
Jerald H. Israel, B.B.A., LL.B., Visiting Assistant Professor
Abner A. Smith, A.B., LL.B., Visiting Professor
Lawrence H. Jackson, B.A., J.D., Visiting Professor
Hessel E. Yntema Professor of Law

Associate Professors of Law

Rebecca S. Eisenberg, B.A., J.D., Associate Professor
Samuel R. Gross, A.B., J.D., Associate Professor
Clara D. Cunningham, B.A., J.D., Associate Professor
Lisa E. D'Annunzio, A.B., J.D., Associate Professor
Marie R. Deveney, B.A., M.A., Visiting Assistant Professor
David J. Herbig, B.B.A., J.D., Visiting Assistant Professor
Avery Katz, B.A., J.D., Visiting Assistant Professor
Lee Katz, B.A., M.A., Visiting Assistant Professor
Jeffrey S. Lehman, A.B., J.D., M.P.P., Visiting Assistant Professor
Charles W. Borgdoe, B.A., J.D., Visiting Assistant Professor
Herbert A. Jordan, B.G.S., J.D., Visiting Assistant Professor
Cyril Moscow, B.A., J.D., Visiting Assistant Professor

Assistant Professors of Law

R. Matthew Pan, A.B., J.D., Assistant Professor
John H. Reams, A.B., J.D., Assistant Professor
R. Michael Schuman, B.A., J.D., Assistant Professor

Instructor in Law

Mary F. Whitley, B.A., J.D., Instructor in Law

Lecturer in Law

Steven D. Pepe, B.A., J.D., Lecturer in Law
Edward R. Stein, A.B., J.D., Lecturer in Law