Front Matter

Michigan Journal of Environmental & Administrative Law

Follow this and additional works at: https://repository.law.umich.edu/mjeal

Recommended Citation
Available at: https://repository.law.umich.edu/mjeal/vol12/iss1/1

This Front Matter is brought to you for free and open access by the Journals at University of Michigan Law School Scholarship Repository. It has been accepted for inclusion in Michigan Journal of Environmental & Administrative Law by an authorized editor of University of Michigan Law School Scholarship Repository. For more information, please contact mlaw.repository@umich.edu.
Except where otherwise expressly provided, the author of each piece of scholarship in this issue has granted permission for copies of that scholarship to be made in whole or in part by nonprofit institutions for educational use, including distribution to students, provided that (i) copies are distributed at or below cost; (ii) copies identify the author, the Journal, the volume, the number of the first page, and the year of publication; (iii) proper notice of copyright is affixed to each copy, attributing copyright to the author.


Michigan Journal of Environmental & Administrative Law
University of Michigan Law Library
801 Monroe Street
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1210
MJEAL.Business@umich.edu
http://www.mjeal-online.org

Publication Policy

The Michigan Journal of Environmental & Administrative Law will publish articles and student notes on all aspects of environmental law and policy, as well as administrative law topics that may apply to environmental law. The Journal will generally focus on the American legal system. However, it welcomes interdisciplinary and international scholarship that advances understanding of environmental and administrative law and policy. The Journal may publish any article that its editors believe will be consistent with these aims.

Subscriptions

The current subscription rate is $35.00 domestic and $45.00 foreign. All subscription inquiries should be made to mjeal.business@umich.edu. Subscribers should report the non-receipt of copies within six months of the mailing date. For more information, please see the Subscriptions page at the end of the Journal.

ISSN 2375-6276 (Print)
ISSN 2375-6284 (Online)
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN LAW SCHOOL

Administrative Officers
Santa J. Ono, B.A., Ph.D., President of the University
Laurie Mccauley, B.S., D.D.S., M.S., Ph.D., Provost and Executive Vice President for Academic Affairs
Mark D. West, B.A., J.D., Nippon Life Professor of Law, David A. Branch Dean of Law
Debra Chopp, B.A., J.D., Clinical Professor of Law, Associate Dean for Experiential Education
Kristina Daugirdas, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law, Associate Dean for Academic Programming
Kyle D. Lee, B.A., J.D., Douglas A. Kahn Collegiate Professor of Law, Associate Dean for Faculty and Research
Kimberly L. D’haene, B.A., J.D., Assistant Dean of Student Services
Michael Dubin, B.S., M.A., Assistant Dean for Development and Alumni Relations
Ramji Kaul, B.A., J.D., Assistant Dean for Career Planning
Lindsey Stetson, B.A., J.D., Assistant Dean for Student Life
Sarah C. Zearfoss, B.A., J.D., Senior Assistant Dean for Admissions and Financial Aid

Professors Emeriti of Law
David L. Chambers, A.B., LL.B., Wade H. McCree, Jr., Collegiate Professor of Law
Edward H. Cooper, A.B., LL.B., Thomas M. Cooley Professor of Law
Donald N. Daquatte, B.A., J.D., Clinical Professor of Law
Phoebe C. Ellsworth, A.B., M.A., J.D., Clinical Professor of Law
Bruce W. Frier, B.A., Ph.D., John and Teresa D’Arms Distinguished University Professor of Classics and Roman Law
Philip M. Frost, B.A., J.D., Clinical Professor of Law
Thomas A. Green, B.A., Ph.D., J.D., John Philip Dawson Collegiate Professor of Law
Samuel R. Gross, A.B., J.D., Thomas and Mabel Long Professor of Law
James C. Hathaway, LL.B., LL.M., J.S.D., James E. and Sarah A. Degan Professor of Law
Jerold H. Israel, B.B.A., LL.B., Alene and Allan F. Smith Professor of Law
Thomas E. Kauper, A.B., J.D., Henry M. Butzel Professor of Law
James E. Krier, B.S., J.D., Earl Warren DeLano Professor of Law
Richard O. Lempert, A.B., J.D., Ph.D., Eric Stein Distinguished University Professor of Law and Sociology

Professors of Law
Michelle Adams, B.A., J.D., LL.M., Henry M. Butzel Professor of Law
Julian Arato, B.A., M.Phil., J.D., LL.M., J.S.D.
Reuven S. Avis-Yonah, B.A., A.M., Ph.D., J.D., Irwin I. Cohen Professor of Law
Samuel Bagenstos, B.A., J.D., Frank G. Millard Professor of Law
Michael S. Barr, B.A., M.Phil., J.D., Roy F. and Jean Humphrey Profitt Professor of Law
Laura N. Beny, B.A., M.A., J.D., Ph.D., Earl Warren DeLano Professor of Law
Evan H. Caminker, B.A., J.D., Branch Rickey Collegiate Professor of Law
Maureen Carroll, B.S., J.D.
Albert Choi, B.A., J.D., Ph.D., Paul G. Kauper Professor of Law
Sherman J. Clark, B.S., J.D., Kirkland and Ellis Professor of Law
Nicolas Cornell, A.B., Ph.D., J.D.
Daniel Crane, B.A., J.D., Frederick Paul Furtth Sr. Professor of Law
Alicia Davis, B.S., M.B.A., J.D.
Rebecca S. Eisenberg, B.A., J.D., Robert and Barbara Luciano Professor of Law
William I. Miller, B.A., Ph.D., J.D., Thomas G. Long Professor of Law
Sallyanne Payton, B.A., LL.B., L. Bates Lea Professor of Law
Margaret Jane Radin, A.B., M.F.A., J.D., LL.D., Henry King Ransom Professor of Law
Paul D. Reingold, B.A., J.D., Clinical Professor of Law
Nicholas J. Rine, B.A., J.D., Clinical Professor of Law
Suelynn Scamechea, B.A., J.D., Clinical Professor of Law
E. Philip Soper, B.A., M.A., LL.B., James V. Campbell Professor of Law
Theodore J. St. Antoine, A.B., J.D., James E. and Sarah A. Degan Professor of Law
Joseph Vining, B.A., M.A., J.D., Harry Burns Hatchling Collegiate Professor of Law
Lawrence W. Waggoner, B.B.A., J.D., D.Phil., Lewis M. Simes Professor of Law
Peter K. Westen, B.A., J.D., Frank G. Millard Professor of Law
James Boyd White, B.A., A.M., LL.B., L. Hart Wright Collegiate Professor of Law
James J. White, B.A., J.D., Robert A. Sullivan Professor of Law
Christina B. Whitman, A.B., M.A., J.D., Francis A. Allen Collegiate Professor of Law

Sam Erman, A.B., J.D., Ph.D.
Matthew L.M. Fletcher, Harry Burns Hutchins Professor of Law
Richard D. Friedman, B.A., J.D., Ph.D., Alene and Allan F. Smith Professor of Law
Daniel Halberstam, B.A., J.D., Eric Stein Collegiate Professor of Law
Scott Hershovitz, A.B., M.A., D.Phil., J.D., Thomas G. and Mabel Long Professor of Law
Donald J. Herzog, A.B., A.M., Ph.D., Edison R. Sunderland Professor of Law
James Hines Jr., B.A., M.A., Ph.D., L. Hart Wright Collegiate Professor of Law
Nicholas C. Howson, B.A., J.D., Paul Li Tsang Professor of Law
Ellen D. Katz, B.A., J.D., Ralph W. Algier Professor of Law
Vikramaditya S. Khanna, B.C.A., LL.B., S.J.D., William W. Cook Professor of Law
Alexandra Klass, A.B., J.D., James G. Degnan Professor of Law
Jessica D. Litman, B.A., M.F.A., J.D., John F. Nickoll Professor of Law
Leah Litman, A.B., J.D.
Catherine A. MacKinnon, B.A., J.D., Ph.D., Elizabeth A. Long Professor of Law
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## ARTICLES

Environmental Governance by Contract: The Growing Role of Supply Chain Contracting .......................... 1  
– Michael P. Vandenburgh & Patricia A. Moore

From Four Horsemen to the Rule of Six: The Deconstruction of Judicial Deference .............................. 63  
– Keith W. Rizzardi

## NOTES

Cultural Resources, Conquest, and Courts: How State Court Approaches to Statutory Interpretation Diminish Indigenous Cultural Resources Protections in California, Hawai‘i, and Washington .................................................. 103  
– Lauren Ashley Week

Taxing Risky Development: A New Tool for Increasing Coastal Resilience ........................................... 129  
– James Daher