## Index

[References are to pages. For citations of enacted conflicts rules, see the Table of Statutes *supra.*]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Absentees</th>
<th>164–167.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adoption</td>
<td>632–658.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition</td>
<td>632.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>effects</td>
<td>644–658.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>exclusive jurisdiction</td>
<td>646.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foreign</td>
<td>645–658.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>formalities</td>
<td>639–641.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>jurisdiction</td>
<td>635–639.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>municipal laws</td>
<td>632–635.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>public policy</td>
<td>646–648.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>unknown to the forum</td>
<td>176–178,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>646–647.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adultery (Remarriage)</td>
<td>270–271.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ago</td>
<td>57.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcorta</td>
<td>17.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alimony</td>
<td>324–326,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>525–529,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>603–604,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>621–622,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>628–629.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Americans Abroad</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>breach of promise</td>
<td>202–203.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consular marriages</td>
<td>238.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>divorce</td>
<td>406, 437,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>447–449,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>450, 472–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>473, 477,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>492,n.40,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>495,n.152,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>512–513.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>domicil</td>
<td>144.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>full age</td>
<td>147, 193.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marital property</td>
<td>341,n.35,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>342, 352–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>353, 359,n.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>122, 362,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>372.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marriage</td>
<td>220,n.77,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>parental rights</td>
<td>607.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>renvoi, general concept</td>
<td>129, 134–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>135, 263.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anknüpfungspunkt</td>
<td>43.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annulment of Marriage</td>
<td>535–551.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antonescu</td>
<td>17.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anzilotti</td>
<td>16, 17, 62, 72.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apatrides</td>
<td>122–124.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aprioristic Theories</td>
<td>9, 68.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arbitration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geneva Conventions</td>
<td>35.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>See also Table of Statutes <em>sub</em> Conventions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>domiciliary principle</td>
<td>400–402,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>425–426,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>448.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foreign legitimation by state act</td>
<td>589.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marital property</td>
<td>340, 346,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>348, 351,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>356.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marriage requirements</td>
<td>247.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prohibition of divorce</td>
<td>222,n.168,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>406, 426–427, 431, 432,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>n.178, 480, 498–499.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d'Argenté</td>
<td>14, 15, 61.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arminjon</td>
<td>14, 15.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asser</td>
<td>17.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capacity of Austrian abroad</td>
<td>116–117.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foreign divorce</td>
<td>497, 509–510.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>foreign marriage of Austrians</td>
<td>117, 283.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austrian Draft</td>
<td>of 1913 of an international private law, 26.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Authorization of Domicil</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>77,n.30, 141.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autonomy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of the parties</td>
<td>83.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Babinski</td>
<td>23.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balladore–Pallieri</td>
<td>23.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bar</td>
<td>8, 18.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbey</td>
<td>24.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bartin</td>
<td>10, 14, 15, 28, 44, 47, 52, 55, 65.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Batiffol</td>
<td>24.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDEX

Beale, 12–14, 61, 62.
Beaufrémont Case, 507.
Beck, 19.
Beckett, 23.
Belgium
   literature, 7, n.11, 14, n.36.
Beseler, 18.
Bevilaqua, 17.
Bigamy, 502.
Bills of Exchange
   capacity to make binding, 187–188. See also Capacity.
Birth
   beginning of personality, legal status, 163–164.
Böhlaun, Helene, Case, 491, n.134.
Böhm, 18.
Brazil
   marital property, 348, 361.
   marital relations, 305–307.
   marriage requirements, 249.
   nationality law, 137.
   renvoi, 80.
   separation, 435.
Brocher, 18.
Burge, 12.
Bustamante, 17, 32.
Calandrelli, 17.
Capacity
   general concept, what law governs, 94, 179–196.
   classification, 179–182.
   special, 162–163.
   to carry on business, 171, 316.
   to contract, 187–188, 314.
   to have rights and duties, 102, 161–162, 315.
   to have “standing in court”, 162, 181.
   to marry, 243.
Case Law
   national and international significance, 38–39.
Cavagliari, 16.
Change of Legislation
   effect on marital relations, 354–364.
Change of Personal Law, 147–149,
   354–364, 449–458, 505, 562–564, 574. See also Status; Domicil.
Characterization. See also Classification.
   general concept, 44, 45.
   adoption, 634, 648–658.
   capacity of married women, 311–314.
   claims for support, 53.
   community property, 373–374.
   connecting factors, 60.
   domicil, 142–147.
   domicil by operation of law, 141, n.159, 310, 605–606.
   engagement to marry, 201–204.
   legitimation, 591–592.
   marriage settlements, 364.
   mutability of marital law, 361–362.
   parental consent, 209, 266–268.
   primary and secondary, 65.
   religious marriage rites, 214–216.
   statute of frauds, 50–52.
   successoral pacts, 57–58.
   theory, 47–60.
Cheatham, 24.
Cheshire, 23.
Children. See also Divorce; Parent and Child.
   action for contesting paternity, 567, 605.
   action for declaration of paternity, 614.
   adulterine, 570, 579, 582–585, 590–591, 627.
   custody, 531–534.
   domicil, 604–606.
   exceptio plurium, 616–621.
Children (continued)
illegitimate, 610–631.
father and child, 613–628.
father and mother, 628–629.
mother and child, 610–612.
interest, 559, 562.
legitimate, 557.
nationality, 618–619, 622.
of invalid marriage, 568–570.
presumptions as to conception, 566, 621.
support, 603–604, 621–622.
Chile
capacity, 117.
foreign divorce, 499–500.
substantive requirements for marriage, 248.
China
conflicts law, origin, 26.
Choice of Law by the Parties, 83–87.
Civil Procedure. See also Table of Statutes.
Classification. See also Characterization.
concept, 44–45.
adoptive and inheritance, 648–658.
alimony and torts, 628–629.
capacity, 179–180.
community property, 373–374.
legitimation and inheritance, 591–592.
marital and tort laws, 322.
marital law and inheritance, 374–382.
maintenance of illegitimate children, 613–616.
Clunet, 15.
Codifications of Conflicts Law, 26–28. See also Table of Statutes.
Código Bustamante, 32–33, 37–38. See also Table of Statutes.
“on personal law,” 115.
Collusion, 397, 475.
Colonies
marriage, 219.
Comitas Gentium, 61–63. See also Territorialism.
Commercial Name, 170.
composition, 373–374.
Comparative Method, 11, 58–59.
Composite National Laws
different systems, 124–137.
Conflict Rules. See also Table of Statutes.
codifications, 26–28.
independent, 94–95.
internationalization, 96–98.
interpretation, 44, 47–60.
parts and structure, 42–67.
policy considerations, 89–92.
purpose, 87–92.
specialization, 92–94.
Conjugal Rights.
action for restitution of, 307–309.
Connecting Factor, 43.
Consent by Husband. See Married Women.
Consent to Marriage, 265.
of parents, 266–269, 598.
Consular Marriages, 220–222, 236–240. See also Americans Abroad.
Contact, 43.
Contracts, Types of, 93.
Contrat de Mariage, 294.
Conventions, 29–36. See also Table of Statutes.
INDEX

Cormack, 83.
Cowan, 87.
Customary Law, 38-41.
Czechoslovakia. See also Table of Statutes.

drafts of 1924 and 1931, 27.

Damages for Breach of Promise, 200.
Darras, 15.
Davis Case, 469, 513, 515.

Death
in common disaster, legal presumption, 167-168.
legal presumption, 164-167. See also Absentees.
Decoration of Death
by the courts, 164-167, 176.
restricted to domestic assets, 165.

Deductive Methods, 68.
Defective Formalities, 230-231.
marriage celebration, 229-231.

Delibazone, 474.
Denmark. See also Table of Statutes.
domicil, concept, 139.
marriage formalities, substantive requirements, 249, 256.
renvoi, 79.

Dépeçage, 93.
Deserters. See also Marriage, intrinsic requirements.
ability to procure marriage licenses, 281.

Despagnet, 48
Dicey, 11, 23, 61.
Diena, 16.

Dispensation to Marry, 276, 286.
Divorce. See also Americans Abroad, divorce; Judicial Separation.
concepts, historical, 396, 426.
almony, 325-326, 525-529.
based on foreign law, 428-429.
cause having arisen outside state of domicil, 408, 452-458.
change of domicil or nationality, 449-458.
collusion, 397, 475.

consular, 419.
cumulative application of national laws, 429-439, 441, n. 230, 455.
custody of children, 531-534.
decrees, 417-419.
different national laws involved, 440-445.
disposition of property, 530-531.
effect on one party only, 284, 442-445, 500, 517-519.
effects of non-recognized divorce, 517-521.
effects of valid divorce, 521-534.
evasion, 453, 457-458, 504-510.
ex parte proceedings, 395-396, 403-406.

Greek Orthodox laws, 415, 418, 420-422.
Hague Convention, 31. See also Table of Statutes.

Jewish laws, 414-416, 418, 438, 440.
jurisdiction, 396-422, 491-494.
at domicil, 399-416.
at residence, 407.
based on consent of defendant, 397.
exclusive, 397-399, 491-492.
in rem, 399, 404.
national courts, 397-399.
restricted by lex fori, 407-410, 458.

restricted by national law, 410-417.
lex fori applied, 391, 441-445.
lex loci celebrationis, 426-427.
migratory, 393-395.
municipal laws, 387-390.
nationality principle, 391, 427-446.
of foreigners, 385-387.
Divorce (continued)
opportunity for defense, 494.
permissibility, 429-433.
private, 417.
procedure, 416-417.
prohibited, 387, 417, n. 110, 430, 496-502, 517.
public policy, 392-393.
permissive, 439-440.
prohibitive, 430-432, 436-439.
recognition, 462-516.
scope, 482-484.
religious, 413-417 and passim, 385-461.
renvoi, 446-448.
requiring valid marriage, 419-422.
residence requirement, 408-410, 454, 460-461.
res judicata, 484.
similar grounds, 437-439, 502-504.
statistics, 394-395.
without judicial litigation, 485-491.
Divorced Person, Marriage Prohibition, Spanish law, 137, 272, 501-502.
Domicil
concept
general, 140.
English and American, 149.
authorized French view, 77, n. 30, 141.
by choice, 110.
change
effect on divorce, 449-458, 505.
effect on marital property, 354-364.
effect on parental relations, 562-564, 574.
effect on status, 148-149.
characterization, 142-147.
common to both spouses, 400-402.
compromises between different systems of national laws, 155-157.
determination, 139-147.
in marital relations, 300, 319.
in parental relations, 560, 571-575, 587-588, 594.
last, 130.
last common, 401-402.
matrimonial, 261, 263-264, 345, 347, 399-400.
of illegitimate children, 611, 617, 625.
of origin, 109, 131-132.
of wife, 400-403.
principle of, 109, 259-261.
rationale, 149-158.
rules in parts of the British Empire, 129.
test of effects of marriage on property, 348-349.
Dominion Nationality, 129.
Donnedieu de Vabres, H., 15.
Dowry, 336, 598.
Dumoulin, 14, 85, 343.
Dutch School, 7, n. 12.

Ecclesiastical Courts, 246-247, 485.
Ehevertrag, 294.
Emancipation, 174.
Engagement to Marry, 199-204.

England
literature, 11, 28.
adoption, 638-639.
annulment of marriage, 537-543.
foreign, 422.
capacity, 190-191.
cases ex misericordia, 234, 421-422.
consent of parents, 209, 267-268.
consular marriages, 220-223.
INDEX

England (continued)

- divorce
  - foreign, 463-465, 481.
  - grounds, 436.
  - jurisdiction, 400-402, 448, 458.
  - domicil, concept, 109-111, 139, 142.
  - marital property, 340, 346, 355.
  - marital relations, 299.
  - marital settlement, 366-368.
  - marriage, substantive requirements, 259-261.
  - personal law, 102-105, 109-111.
  - support, 325, 611, 622.

- Espinola, 17.

- Evasion
  - of marriage formalities, 231-232.
  - of substantive requirements for marriage, 251-258.

- Expectancies, 377-379.

- Expectation of the Parties concerning property rights, 87.

- Extradition
  - principle of double criminality, 134-135, n.137.

- Falconbridge, 24.

- Family Expense Statutes, 318-320.

- Federal Law
  - of the United States, 39.

- Fedozzi, 16, 17.

- Ferrari Case, 442-443, 452, 457, 460.

- Fiore, 8.

- Foelix, 8.

- Foreign Corporations, 4.

- Forgo Case, 73.

- Formalities
  - as distinguished from procedure, 210.

- Forum Perpetuatur, 449-450.

- Foster, 23.

- Fragistas, 23.

France

- literature, 7, n.11, 14-16, 25.
- adoption, 647-648.
- capacity, 188.
- colonial marriages, 219.
- consular marriages, 221-222, 236-237.
- domicil, authorization, 77, n.30, 141.
- dowry, 336.
- foreign divorce, 471-475.
- fraude à la loi, 443-446, 507-509.
- identification card, 141-142, 410, n.81.
- immutability, marital property, 355, 359.
- marital relations, 305, 316, 318, 319-320, 322, 324.
- marriage settlement, 85, 366.
- implied contract theory, 343-348.
- national interest, doctrine, 188.
- nationality principle, 112.
- possession d'état, 231.
- putative marriage, 545-548.
- recognition of child, 612-613.
- renvoi, 73.
- secret foreign marriages, laws to prevent, 226-229.
- territorialism, principle, 152.
- wife's lien, 326-327, 336.

- Frankenstein, 10.

- Full Age, Acquired by Marriage, 173.

- Galgano, 23.

- Gebhard, 18, 26.

- Gerber, 18.
Germany
  law, 26.
  literature, 17–18, 20–23.
  certificates for marriage, 286, n. 184.
  declaration of death, 164–167.
  dissolution of conjugal union, 433, 488.
  foreign divorces, 475–478.
  law concerning Soviet divorces, 489–490.
  limping marriages, 233, 284.
  nationality laws, 139.
  personal relations between husband and wife, 302, 305, 308, 318–319, 324.
  racial laws, 281, n. 164.
  stateless persons, 123–124.
  Gierke, 18, 88.
Greece
  literature, 19.
  consular marriages, 236–240.
  foreign marriages, 278.
  marriage, conflicts rule modified by religious requirements, 213–216, 218.
  Gretna Green Marriages, 224.
  Griswold, 24, 83.
Guardianship of Minors
  Hague Convention, 31.
  Haddock v. Haddock, 386, 467.
  Hague Academy of International Law, 25.
  Hague Convention, Sixth, 121, 123.
  See also Table of Statutes.
  Hague Convention on Conflict of Nationality Laws of 1930, 121–122. See also Table of Statutes.
  Hancock, 24.
  Harrison, Frederick, 19.
  Heilmann, 13.
  History of Conflicts Law, 6–11.
  Holzschuher, 17.
  Homologação, 474, 496.
  Huber, Ulrich, 61, 63.
  Husband and Wife. See also Domicil; Marital Property; Marriage Settlements.
  action for restoration of conjugal rights, 307–309.
  agreements preceding divorce, 323, 525, 531.
  alimony, 525–529.
  earnings, 339.
  gifts, 321–322, 525.
  lawsuits, 322.
  personal relations, 294–327.
  power to obligate, 318–320.
  property relations, 328–382.
  support, duty, 324–326.
  transactions, 316, 318–323.
  wife’s lien, 326–327, 336.
Immovables
  Civil law rules, 601–602.
  English rule, 585, 654.
  Impediments, 243.
  Implied Marriage Contract different doctrines, 343–348.
  Impotence, 269–270, 544, n. 49.
  Inductive Methods, 68.
  Inheritance Laws
  marital property, 374–382.
  See also Table of Statutes.
Index


Insanity, 81.

Intention of the Parties
legal effect, 83.

Interdiction, 175-176.
Hague Convention, 31. See also
Table of Statutes.

Interest Pursued by Conflicts Law
in marital property, 297.
policy considerations, 90.

Internal Rules, 4, 42.

International Custom, 38-40.

International Jurisdiction for Di-

vorce, 492-493.

International School
concept, 7-8.

Interpretation of Conflicts Rules, 44,
47-60.

Interregional Law on Status, 126-
128.

Italy
literature, 16.

Canon marriage with civil effects,
216,n.62, 217,n.63, 223, 543.
capacity, commercial conflicts
rule, former, 191, 192.
foreign annulments, recognition,
543-544.
foreign divorce, anti-divorce pol-
icy of the forum, 496, 500-
501, 508.
foreign marriages, 277.
nationality, principle, 113, 185,
192.
renvoi, 80, 131-133.

Japan, Conflicts Law, 26. See also
Table of Statutes.

Jewish Marriage, 213-216, 219.

Jitta, 17.

Judicial Separation, 385, 407, 433-
435, 529-530.
conversion to divorce, 487-488.

Jurisdiction, 3-4.
for adoption, 635-639.
for divorce, 396-422, 491-494.

Jurisdictional Rules, 3. See also
Law of Conflicts.

Just Results of Conflicts Law
policy considerations, 90-91.

Kahn, 11, 18, 47, 52, 65, 86.

Keller, 17.

Kent, 12.

Kosters, 17.

Kuhn, Arthur K., 26.

Lapradelle, 15, 25.

Lasala Llanas, 17.

Latin America. See also Table of
Statutes.
treatises, 17.
capacity, 117-119.
to marry, 256, 276, 279.
divorce
jurisdiction, 400.
recognition, 479-480.
marrage requirements, 249-291,
256-257.

Laurent, 8, 10.

Law Applicable
meaning, 60-67.

Law of Conflicts, 3, 19.

Law of the Forum. See also Public
Policy.
concept, 43.

adoption, 637-639.
applied to subjects of the forum,
305-306, 350-351, 441-445,
596, 619.
divorce, 392-393, 422-425,
427-429, 496-504.
effects, 523-524.
ecclesiastical courts, 246.
illegitimacy, 616, 628.
legitimate birth, 561.
legitimation, 577-578.
parental relations, 599.

Law of Place of Celebration
effect on marital property, 352.

marriage
formalities, 210-232.
intrinsic requirements, 244,
247-251.
Law of Place of Contracting, Capacity, 182.
Leflar, 24.
Legal Relation, as Object of Conflicts Rules, 45.
Legitimacy
presumption, 566.
status, 557–558.
Legitimate Birth, 559–564.
decisive time, 562–563.
necessary prerequisite for inheriting land, 585. See also Lex Situs.
Legitimation, 571–592.
concept, 556–557.
by subsequent marriage, 571–585.
by voluntary act, 586–589.
decisive time, 571–574, 580.
effects, 577.
inheritance rights, 589–592.
invalid subsequent marriage, 580–581.
public policy, permissive and prohibitive, 582–585.
renvoi, 577–578.
unknown to the forum, 176–178.
Lepretre, 24.
Lerebours-Pigeonniere, 15.
Levincon Case, 414.
Lewald, 21, 22.
Lex Fori. See also Law of the Forum.
concept, 43.
Lex Loci Celebrationis. See Law of the Place of Celebration.
Lex Loci Contractus, 182.
Lex Situs. See also Immovables.
immovables, American rule, 328–329.
legitimate birth required, 585, 654.
marital property law, 335–343.
renvoi, 352.
Liechtenstein. See also Table of Statutes.
lex, 28.
Literature, 3–26.
Lizardi Case, 188.
Local Conceptions, 94.
Local Law, Theory, 63.
Localization, 42.
Locus Regit Actum, 210.
Logic
concepts in the development of conflicts law, 69–70.
Lorenzen, 13, 23, 25.
Louisiana. See also Table of Statutes.
capacity, 185, 186. See also Personal Law.
domicil, principle, 134–185, 193. See also Domicil.
marital property, 341, 343, 346. See also Marital Property.
Makarov, 25.
Mancini, 10, 185.
Mandat tacite, 318.
Maridakis, 19.
Marital Property, 328–382. See also Husband and Wife.
change in legislation, 354.
change in status, 354–364.
comparative law, 328–331, 376.
conflicts laws, 328–382.
divorce, 530–531.
Marital Property (continued)
dowry, 336.
immoveables, 328-329. See also Lex Situs.
immutability of law, 354-364.
inheritance, 374-382.
lex situs, 328-329, 329, n. 3, 335-343, 352.
movableables, 329-330, 348.
municipal laws, 294-297, 328-331.
mutability of law, 354-364.
national law, 349-351.
renvoi, 352-353.
scope, 331-335, 342, 374-382.
Marital Relations, 294-327. See also Marital Property; Marriage.
duties, 298, 308.
Marriage, 199-327.
concept, 204-207.
age requirements, 253, 265, 290, n. 192.
and divorce, 439, 535-536, 542.
annulment, 535-551.
banns, 208, 226-228.
bilateral prohibitions, 270-273.
certificate of ability, 284-286.
Christian, 206, 251.
common law, 223-225.
consent, 207, 265-266.
defective celebration, 229-231.
directive requirements, 288.
dispensation, 286.
effects of requirements, 285-288.
on marital property, 294-297, 328-382.
personal, 294-327.
evasion
of formalities, 231-232.
of marriage requirements, 251-258.
formalities, 207-242.
concept, 207-210, 216.
domestic, 216-222.
foreign, 222-242.
Greek Orthodox, 213-216, 485-486.
Hague conventions, 31. See also Table of Statutes.
in remote places, 241.
intrinsic requirements, 207, 243-293.
invalid, 540, 568-570.
jurisdiction, 537-540.
law applicable, 540-543.
military, 241-242.
mistake in intrinsic validity, 209.
on the high seas, 241.
parental consent, 209, 266-269.
polygamous, 206, 251, 542, 569, 582.
prohibitions, 243, 264-284.
absolute, 276.
adultery, 270-271.
bilateral, 270.
dispensation, 276.
impotence, 269.
onage, 253, 265, 290.
penal, 282-283.
political, 282.
remarriage, 252, 269, 282-284.
unilateral, 264-270.
proxy, 225-226.
public policy
permisive, 258-259, 279-284, 541.
putative, 545-550, 570.
recognition, 543-544.
recordings, 209, 228-229.
religious, 210, 213-216, 232-236.
secret, 226-229.
sham marriage, 209, 272-273.
simulation, 209, 272.
Soviet, 205-206, 224-225, 257.
substantive requirements, 243-293.
INDEX

Marriage (continued)

time element, 273-275.

tribal, 224.

validity

prerequisite for divorce, 419-422.

prerequisite for legitimacy of children, 565-566.

prerequisite for legitimation, 578-579.

void, 540, 549.

partly effectual, 544-550.

Marriage Settlements

capacity to make, 367.

change of status, 359-361.

formalities, 366-367.

immovables, 369-370.

mutability, 368-369.

obligatory, 370.

permissibility, 364-366.

Married Women


classification, 311-314.

Material Conflicts Rules, 42.

Matos, 17.

Maury, 54.

Meili, 18.

Melchior, 21, 22.

Merchant Status, 170-171.

Method of Interpretation of conflicts rules, 56.

Mexico. See also Table of Statutes.

divorce, 388-389, 405, 492-495.


Minor, 12.

Monks, Capacity, 161.

Montevideo Treaties, 29. See also Table of Statutes.

Morocco, French and Spanish, Laws, 27. See also Table of Statutes.

Movables

affected by change of domicil, 356.

Mutability

marital property law, 354-364.

marital rights, 302.

parental rights, 606-607.

Name, 168-170, 580, 611.

Nationality

acquisition

by illegitimates, 618-619, 622.

by legitimate birth, 561-562.

by legitimation, 139, 581-582.

by marriage, 137, 301.

by recognition, 138.

British subjects, 128, 129, 131-133.

change, effect on


illegitimates, 613.

marital property, 354-359.

marital relations, 302-304.

marital settlement, 359-360.

parental relations, 606-609.

status, 147-148.

conventions, 35, 36. See also Table of Statutes.

determination, 136-139.

foreign corporation, 136, n.141.

last common, 302, 595, 608.

multiple, 120-122.

of different parties

adoption, 641-645.

divorce, 440-445.

illegitimates, 617-618.

marital property, 349-350.

marital relations, 301-305.

parent and child, 559-564, 575-577, 588-589, 607-608.

persons without, 122-124.

principle, 69, 112-114.

adoption, 641-645.

countries of composite law, 124-137.

decay, 460.

divorce, 391, 427-446.

illegitimate children, 611, 617, 625.

marital property, 347-351.

marital relations, 301-308.
INDEX

Nationality (continued)
  marriage requirements, 261–264.
  parental relations, 560–562, 575, 588–589, 593–596.
  rationale, 149–158.
Negotiable Instruments, Conventions, 34. See also Table of Statutes.
Neumeyer, 11.
Neuner, 23.
New York. See also Table of Statutes.
  special rules on prohibited marriages, 252, 569–570, 582.
Niboyet, 15, 25, 52, 61, 72.
Niederer, 23.
Niedner, 18.
Niemeyer, 11, 18.
Nussbaum, 22, 26, 53.
  Outorga Uxória, 317.
  Pacchioni, 48.
  Papadopoulos Case, 234, 421–422.
Parent and Child, 555–609.
  concept, 555–556, 592–593.
  authority of parent, 602–603.
  court intervention, 598–600.
  custody, 555, 594, 606.
  domicil of child, 604–606.
  dowry, 598.
  maternal rights, 506–507.
  parental consent, 266–269.
  personal care, 597–598.
  property, 600–602, 607.
  recognition, 557.
  relations, 592–609.
  renvoi, 596.
  support, 603–604.
  Paternity
  action for declaration of, 614.
  action to contest, 567–605.
Penal Statutes, 106, 283.
Pénaud, 15.
Personal Law, 101–196.
  defined, 101.
  in Oriental countries, 104–105, 124–125.
  rationale, 105–107.
  scope, 102–105.
Personality, 102.
Pillet, 9, 14, 61.
  Point de Rattachement, 43.
Poland
  law, 27.
  Political Aims of Status Principle, 150–151.
Polygamous Marriage, 206–207.
Private International Law
  scope, 3.
Procedure
  concept, 210.
Prodigality, 175–176.
Proper Law, Governing Capacity, 182, 190–191, 196.
Przybylowski, 23.
Public Policy
  action for breach of promise, 203–204.
  illegitimate children, 618–622.
  marital relations, 305–308, 315, n.80.
  parent and child, 567, 582–585, 589.
  recognition of divorce, 511.
Qualification
  concept, 44.
Quebec. See also Table of Statutes.
  annulment, 545–548.
  foreign adoption, 648.
INDEX

Residence. See also Domicil.
    basis of personal law, 111–112, 140, 299.
    requirements, 159, 408–410, 460, 515, 599–600.
    Restatement, 13, 37–38.
    Restrepo-Hernández, 17.
    Robertson, 54.
    Rodrigo Octavio, 17.
    Romero del Prado, 17.
    Roth, 18.
    Rückverweisung, 72.
    Rumania. See also Table of Statutes.
    law, 27, n. 70.

Sachnormen, 42.
Sales of Goods, 86.
Salviole, 16.
Savigny, 7, 17, 45, 88.
Scandinavian Conventions, 33. See also Table of Statutes.
Schlegelberger, 25.
Schlüsselgewalt, 318.
Schnitzer, 19.
"Seat" of Legal Relations, 88.
Separation. See Judicial Separation.
Seuffert, 17.
Sham Marriages, 209, 272–273.
Similar Grounds, (Divorce), 437–439, 455–456.
Social Policy
    marriage requirements, 270, 289–290.
    Social Situation as Object of Conflicts Rules, 45.
    Société d'Études Législatives
    draft, 28.
    See also Immovables; Lex Situs.
    Sources of Conflicts Law, 26–41.
    Specialization of Conflicts Law, 92–94.
    Standing in Court, 162.
    Stateless Persons, 122–124.
    Statelessness. See also Table of Statutes.
    convention, 36.
    Stathatos Case, 421.
INDEX

Status. See also Change of Personal Law.

concept, 103, 105, 113.
unknown to the forum, 175-178, 475-478, 557, 680.
Statute of Limitations, 64-67.
Statute of Merton, 585, 592, 654.
Statutists, 6-7, 45, 101.
Statutory Provisions on Conflicts, 28-29. See also Table of Statutes.
Steiger, 23.
Story, 7, 12, 61, 64.
Streit, G., 19, 25.
Structure of Conflicts Rules, 42-67.
Stumberg, 24.
Substantive Requirements for Marriage, 243-293.
Substantive Rules, 42.
Support, 324-326, 525-529, 603-604, 621-622. See also Husband and Wife.
Switzerland. See also Table of Statutes.
law, 28.
literature, 18-19.

Tatbestand, 42, n.1.
Tedeschi, Vittorio, 23.
Territorialism, 61, 423-424, 457.
Third Persons
protection of
annulment, 550-551.
divorce, 531-534.
incapacity, 186-199.
marital law, 316-319, 370-373.
Titles of Nobility as Names, 169.
Tort Law, Relation to Family Law, 322, 606.
Transactions Between Spouses, 318.
Treaties, 29-38, 481. See also Table of Statutes.
Trías de Bes, 17.
Tribal Marriage, 224.

Udina, 16.
Unger, 17.

Uniformity Pursued by Conflicts Law, 87-88.
Unilateral Marriage Prohibitions, 264-270.
United States
literature, 12-14, 23-24.
adoption, 635-636, 637-638, 640, 645.
advance notice, 291.
age requirements for marriage, 253, 290, n.192.
capacity, 103, 180, 182-184, 246, n.4.
case law, 39.
community property, 357, 364, 366, 368, 369, 373.
consular marriages, 238.
divorce
alimony, 526-527.
bona fide domicil, 505.
capacity of married women, 525.
change of domicil, 452-458.
choice of law, 422-424.
custody, 531-532.
evasion, 505-507.
Ferrari case, 517.
Jewish, 418, n.114.
jurisdiction, 399, 410.
disposition of property, 531.
Lorenzen, 515.
migratory, 393-396.
name, 524.
recognition, 465-471, 484, 505.
renvoi: divorce recognition, 511.
residence requirements, 515.
twice, 404, 520.
Uniform Annulment of Marriage and Divorce Act, 505.
See also Table of Statutes.
domicil, concept, 109-111, 139-142, 149.
domiciliary principle, 102, 103, n.7, 183, n.19, 246, n.4, 252, 319.
United States (continued)
  evasion of divorce requirements, 505-507, 515.
  evasion of marriage requirements, 252-256, 290.
  family expenses, 319-320.
  inheritance and adoption, 649-658.
  lawsuits between spouses, 322.
  lex situs, concept, 340-377.
  marital property and inheritance, 380-381.
  marriage and tort, 322.
  marriage prohibitions, penal, 258-259.
  marriage requirements, 246-247, 289.
  married women
    capacity, 102, 103 n.7, 183, n. 19, 193, n. 63, 313-323, 337-338.
    domicil, 310.
  mutability of marital property, 356-357, 364.
  name, 168.
  nationality laws, 136, 301.
  polygamous marriages, 207, n. 30.
  public policy, marriage, 251-252, 258-259.
  recording of marriage, 229.
  renvoi, 82.
  residence, 140.
  sham marriage, 273.
  Uniform Annulment of Marriage and Divorce Act, 505-507.
  See also Table of Statutes.
  Uniform Marriage Evasion Act, 253-256, 290. See also Table of Statutes.
  Vallindas, 23, 25.
  Vermögensstatut, 330, 335, 337.
  Vested Rights Theory, 61.
  Vico, 17.
  Waechter, 17.
  Walker, 18.
  Walter, 18.
  Weiss, André, 10, 14, 16.
  Weiterverweisung, 78-79.
  Westlake, 11, 88.
  Wharton, 12, 88.
  Wigyn, 14, 24.
  Windscheid, 18.
  Wolff, Martin, 22, 48, 49, 60.
  Yntema, 13, 23.
  Zeballos, 17.
  Zepos, 25.
  Zitelmann, 7, 40.
  Zoll, 27.